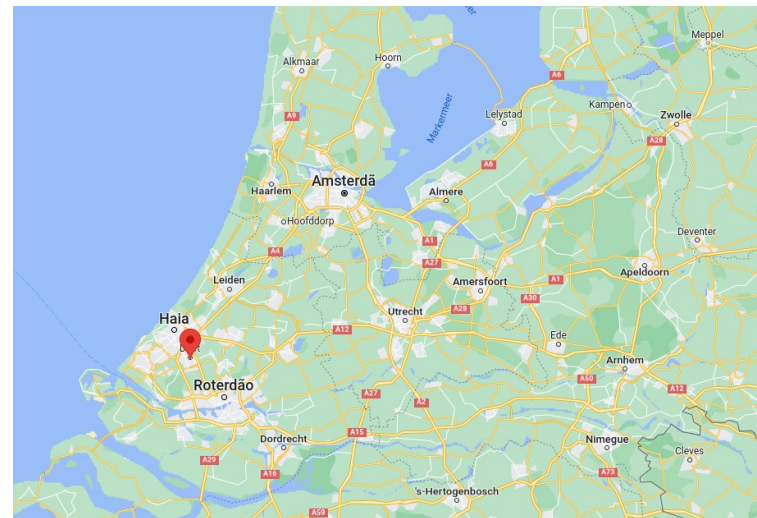


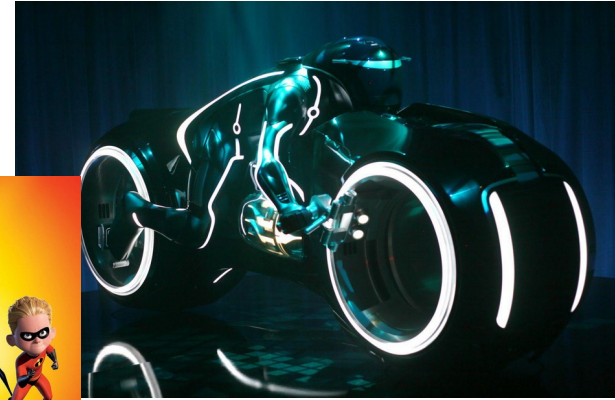
To pixel or not to pixel ...



Delft



o que é CG?



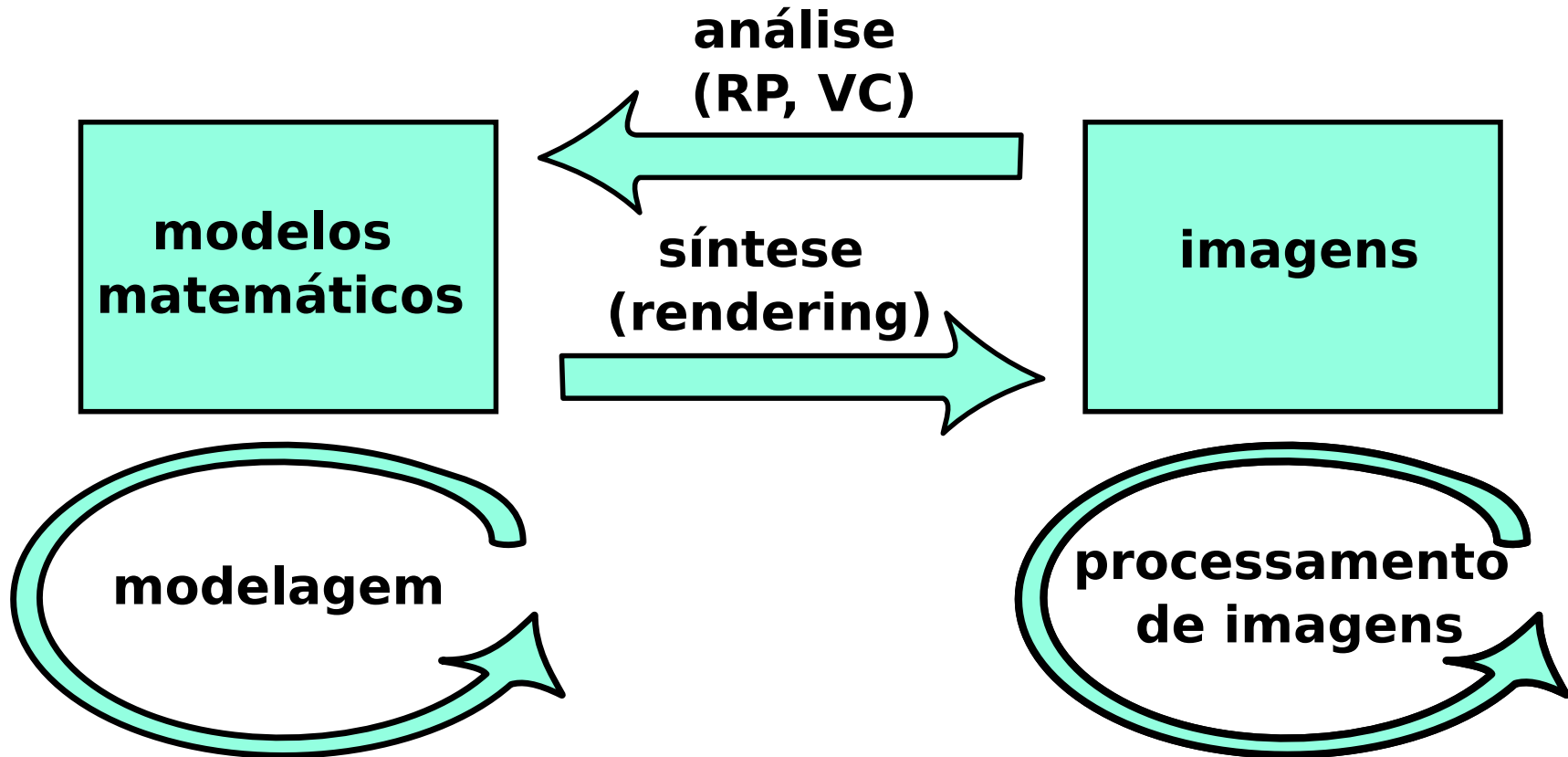
o que é CG?



o que é CG?

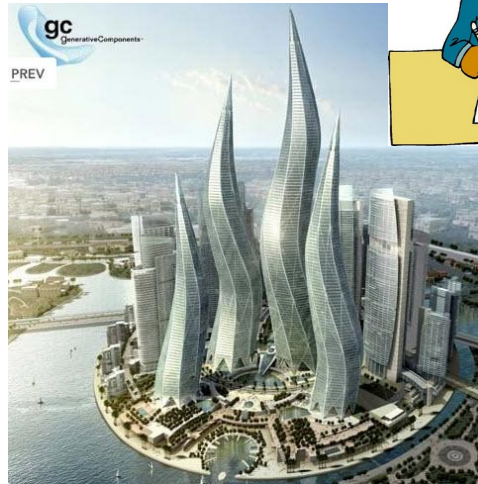


o que é CG?



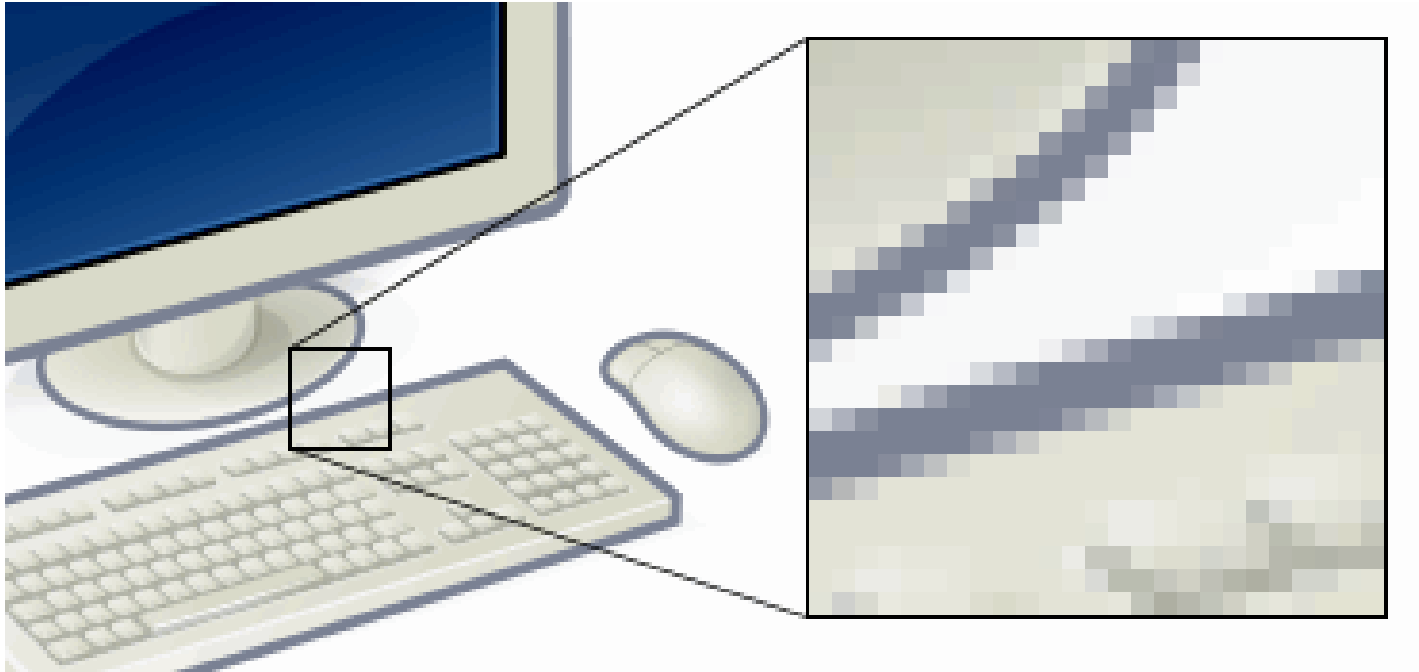
representar com imagens

- cenas
- ilustrações
- pensamentos
- ideias
- diagramas
- abstrações
- ...



porém, na sua essência...

- colorir pixels RGB [0, 255]



cores

- monitores
 - 3 canais (RGB)
 - 8 bits/canal
 - 24 bits total
 - 16.7M cores
- olho humano
 - ~10M cores



imagens no monitor

- LG W2252TQ
 - res: $1680 \times 1050 = 1.763.000$ pxs
 - 16.7M cores



imagens no monitor

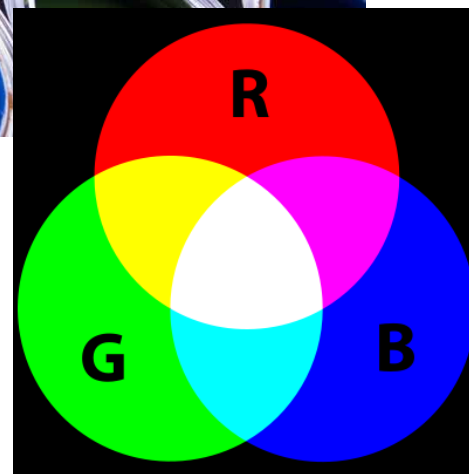
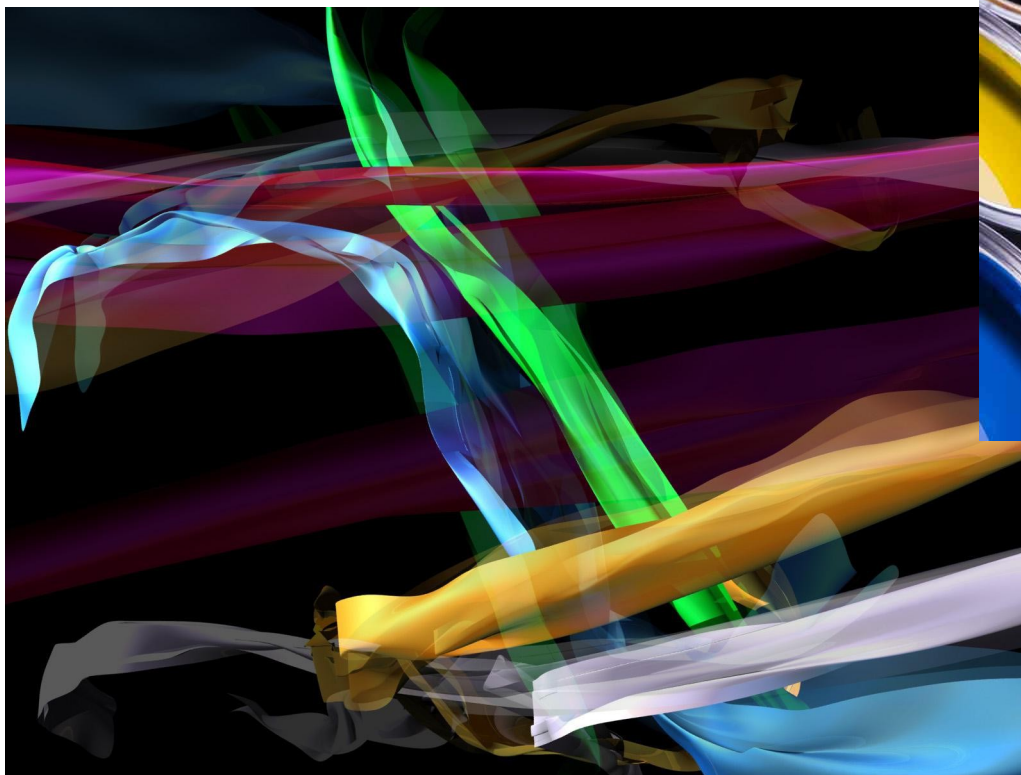


- LG W2252TQ
 - res: $1680 \times 1050 = 1.763.000$ pxs
 - 16.7M cores
- quantas imagens possíveis?
 - teorema do macaco infinito



cores

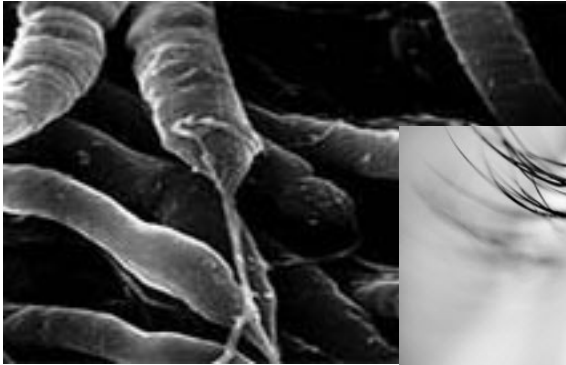
- percepção da interação luz-olho



cores e olho

- anatomia

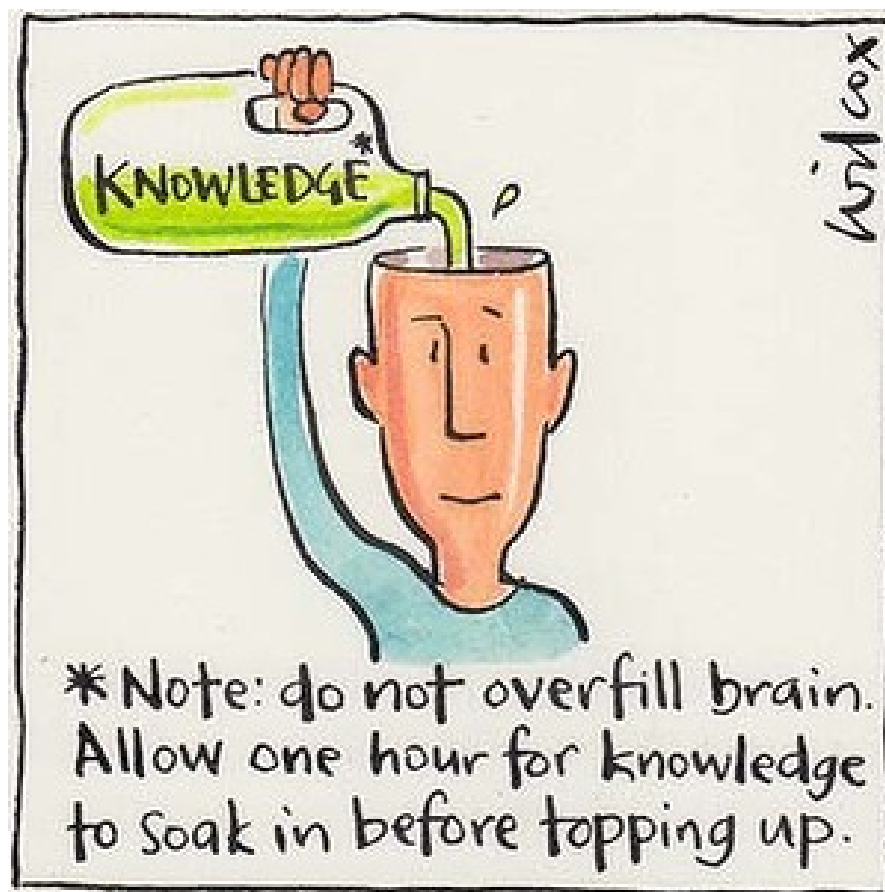
- cone → cor
- bastonete → intensidade



- quantidade de cones

- cachorro/gato: 2
- humano: 3
- pombo: 4
- tamarutaca: 12



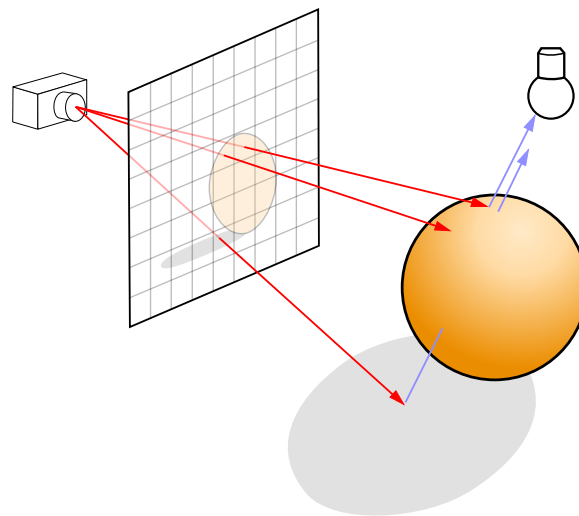
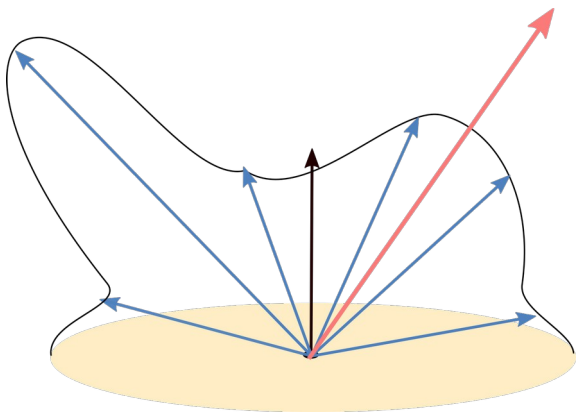


como criar imagens?



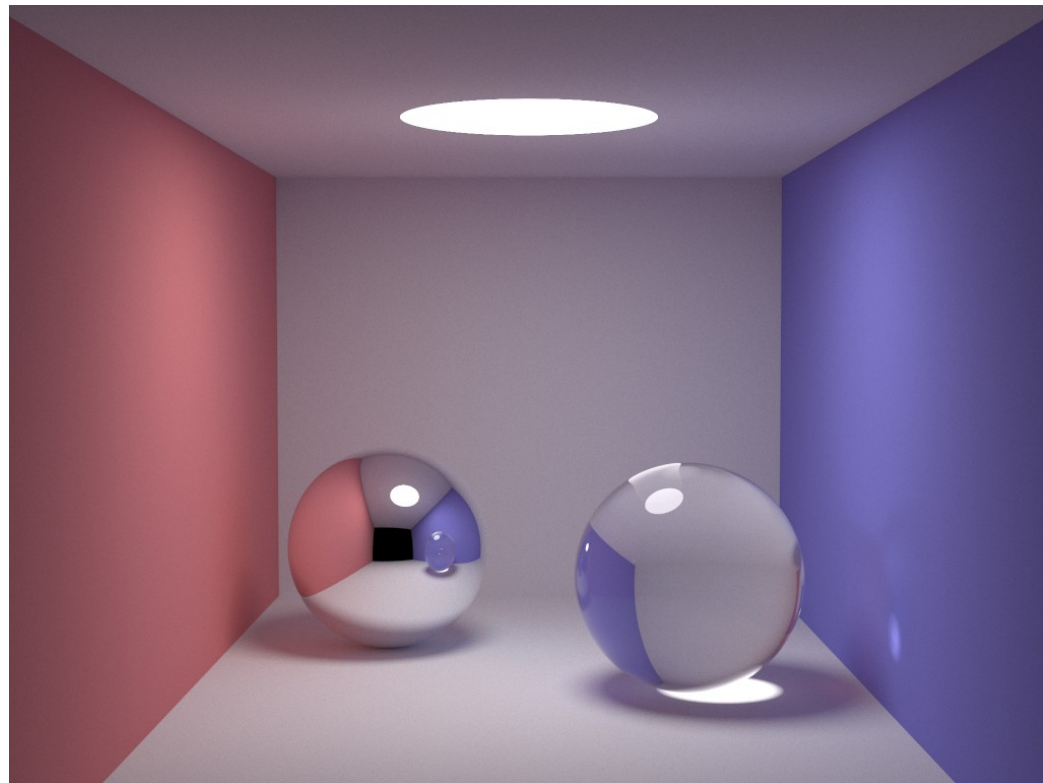
ray-tracing

- simular interação luz-objetos
 - como luz interage com materiais?
 - seguir os raios até chegar no “olho” (ou na luz)



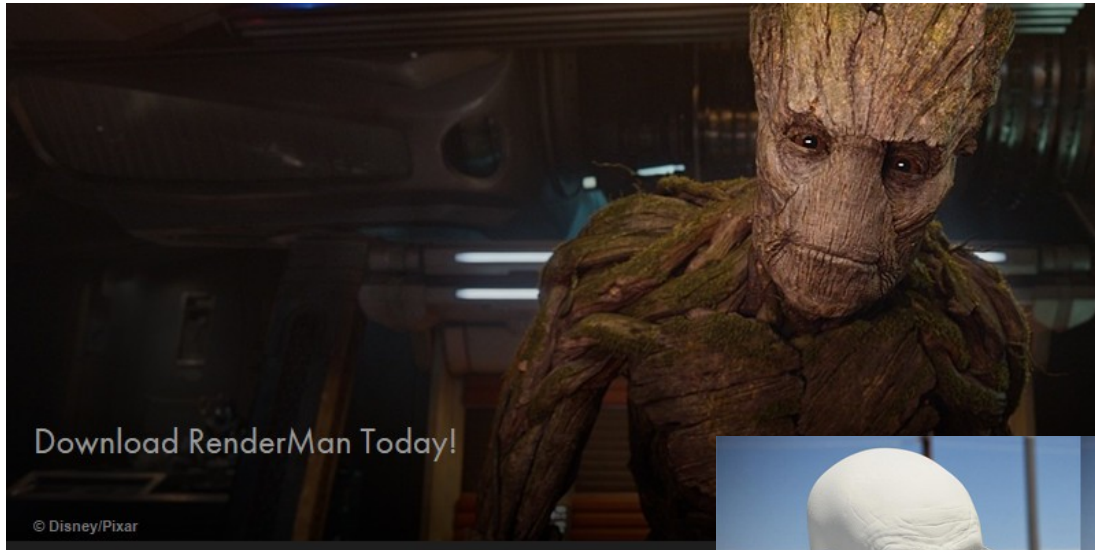
ray-tracing

- pode ser muito simples
 - smallpt : 99 linhas de código



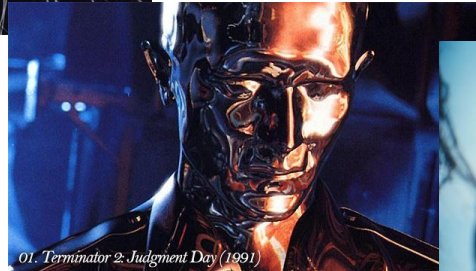
ray-tracing

- ou extremamente sofisticado



ray-tracing

- Pixar Renderman



ray-tracing

- quanto tempo demora?



ray-tracing

- quanto tempo demora?
- cena de abertura Pixar Cars
 - tempo máximo: 60h/quadro
 - após otimizações: 2.5h/quadro
 - média: 1h/quadro



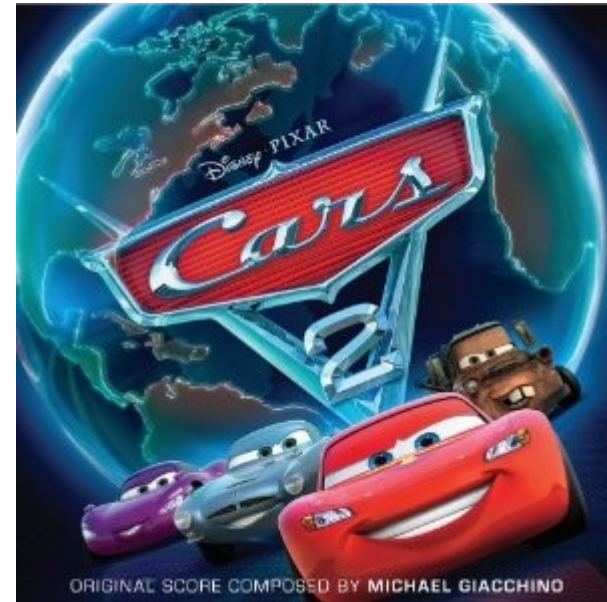
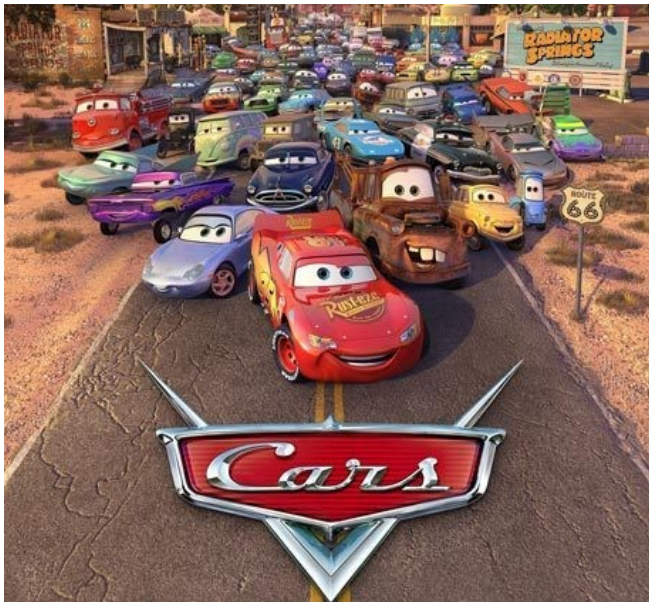
ray-tracing

- quanto tempo demora?
 - tempo máximo: 60h/quadro
 - após otimizações: 2.5h/quadro
 - média: 1h/quadro
- filme inteiro
 - 1s ~ 30h ~ 1 dia
 - 1min ~ 75 dias
 - 117mins ~ 24 anos



ray-tracing

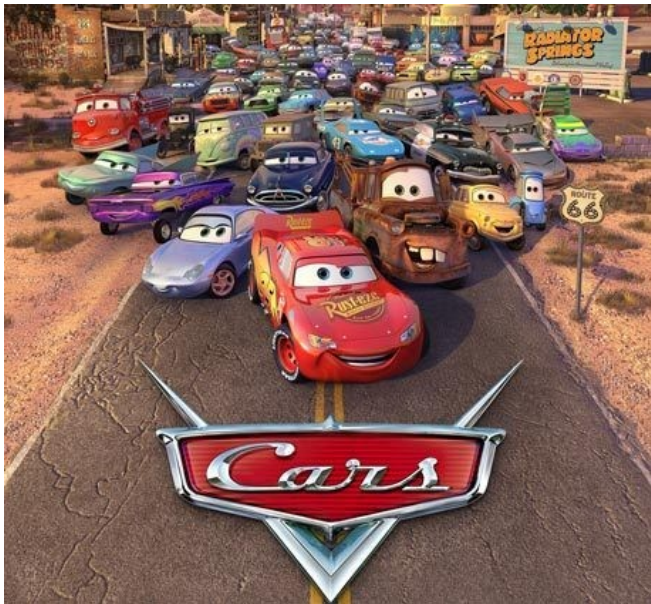
- 5 anos depois, Cars 2
 - mais tecnologia == mais rápido ??



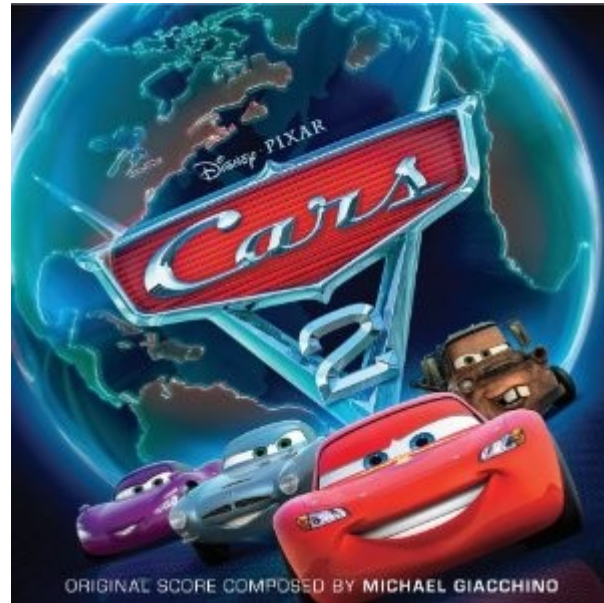
ray-tracing

- 5 anos depois, Cars 2
 - mais tecnologia == mais rápido ??

Cars 1, 2006 ~ 1h/quadro



Cars 2, 2011 ~ 11h/quadro



ray-tracing



Big Hero 6 (2014), > 1000 horas por quadro

ray-tracing



Pixar Renderfarm

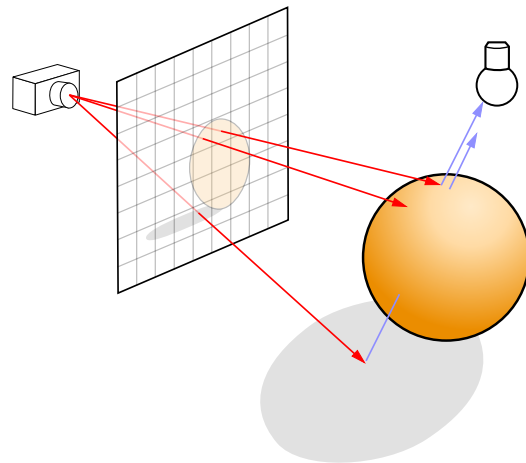
ray-tracing

- não basta mais poder computacional
- precisa de ciência da computação!



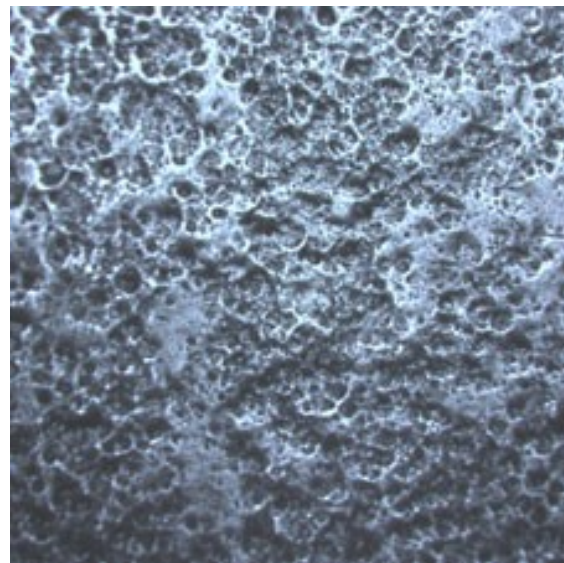
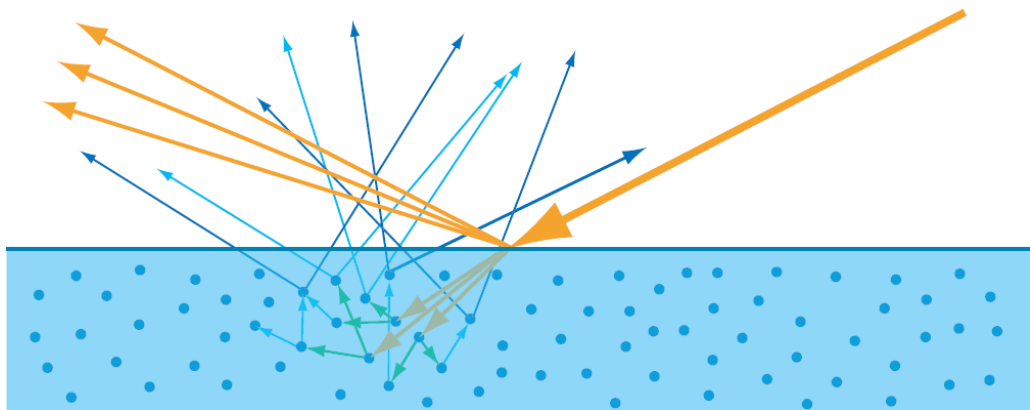
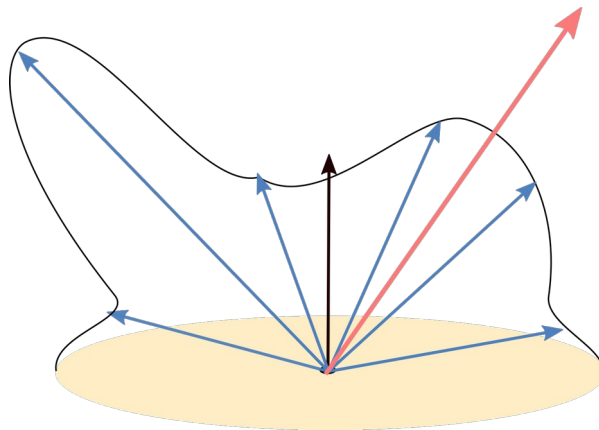
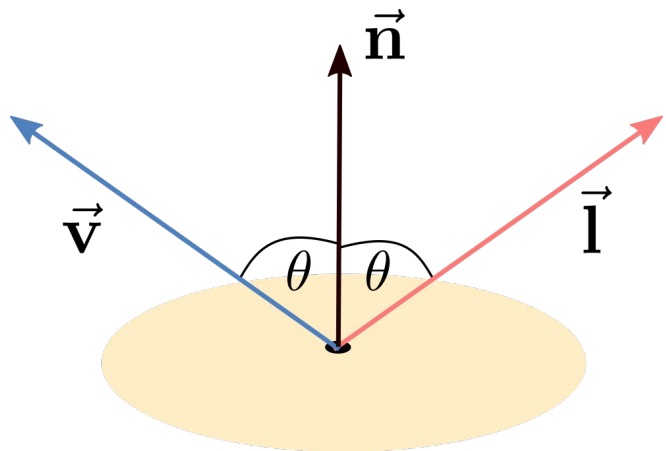
ray-tracing

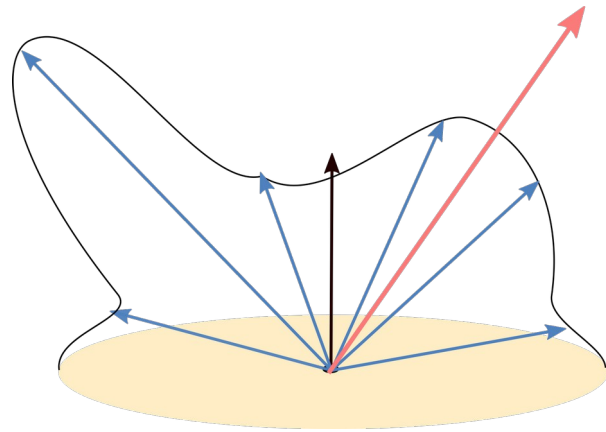
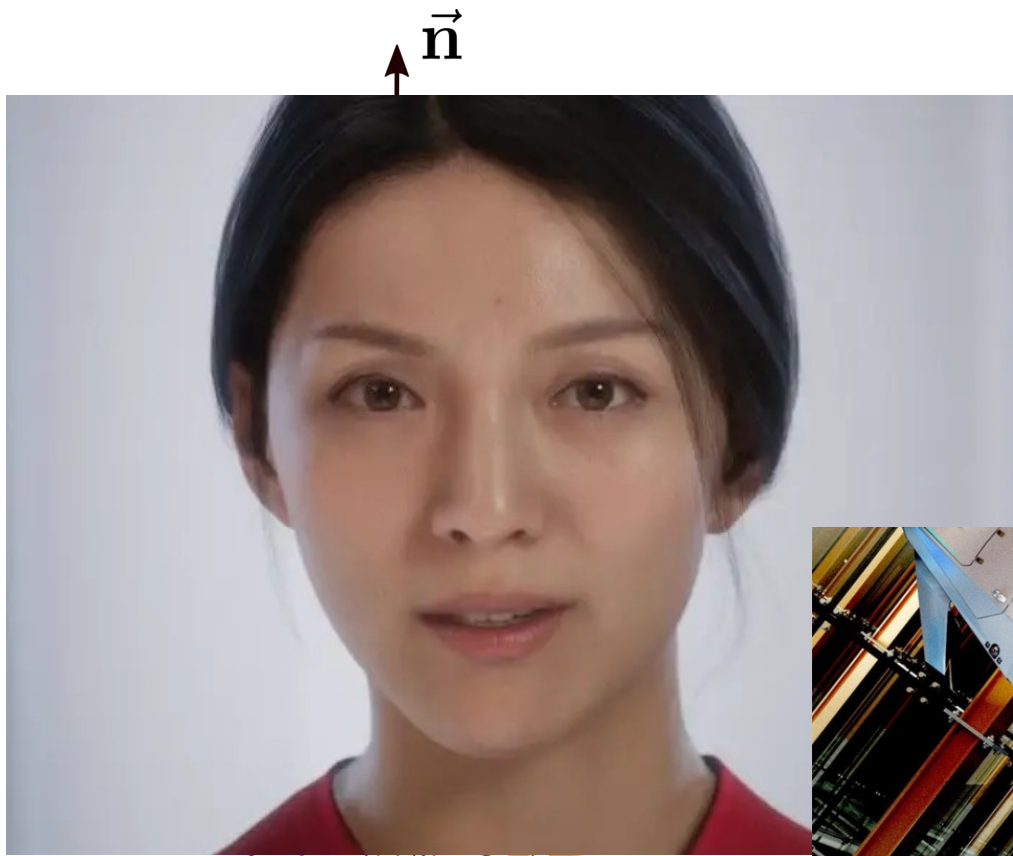
- simular interação luz-objetos
 - como luz interage com materiais?
 - seguir os raios até chegar no “olho”

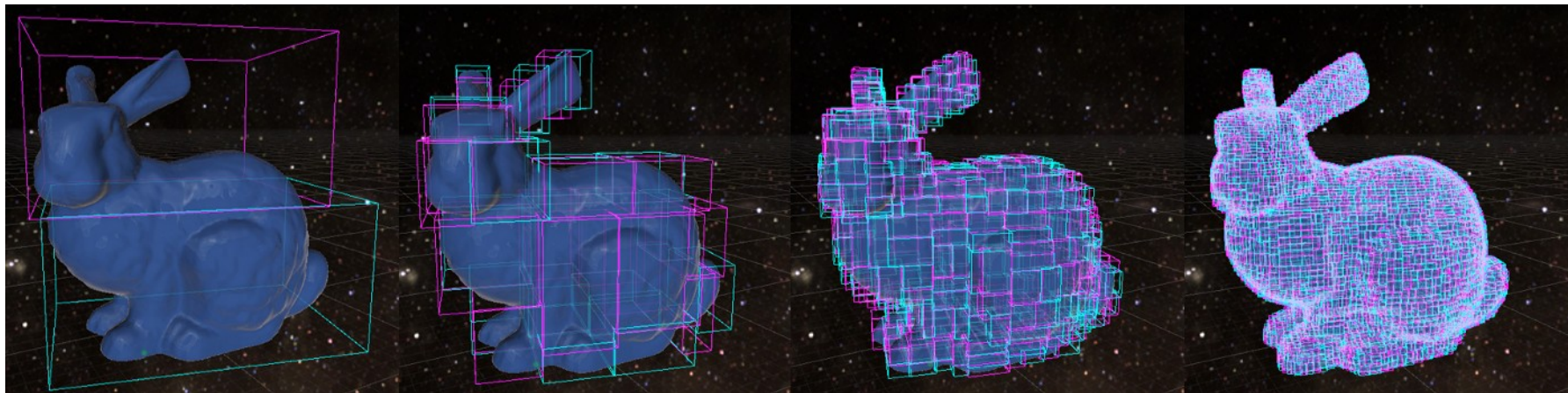


- resume em computar uma equação:

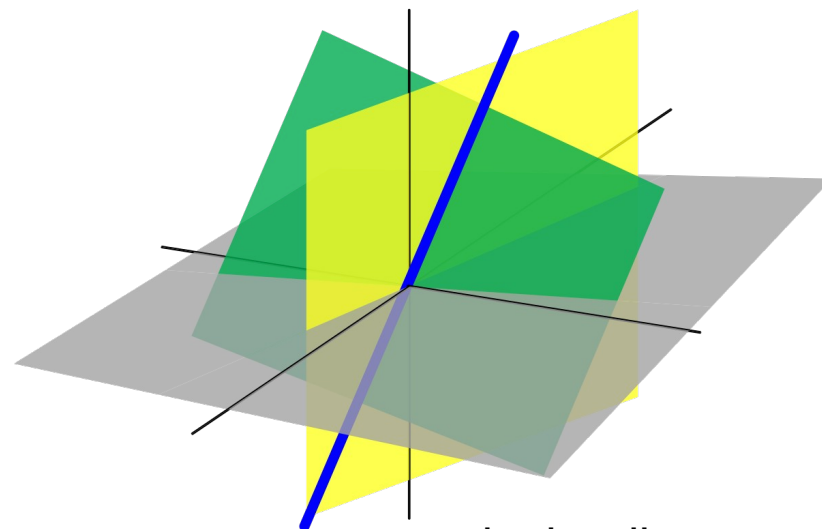
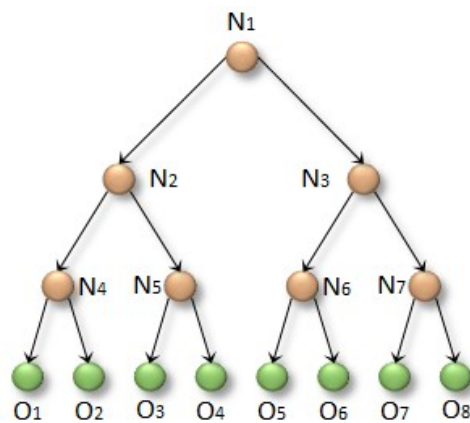
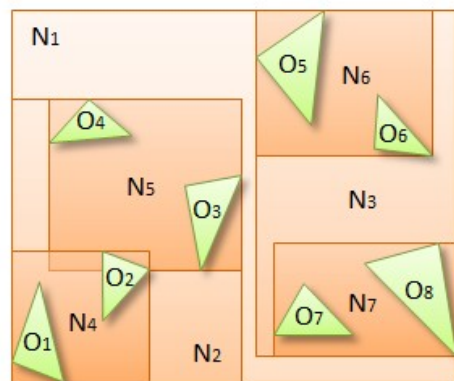
$$L_o(p, \omega_o) = L_e(p, \omega_o) + \int_{\Omega} f_r(p, \omega_i, \omega_o) L_o(r_c(p, \omega_i), -\omega_i) \cos \theta d\omega_i$$







estrutura de dados



algoritmos

álgebra linear



velocidade

estrutura de dados

algoritmos

computação de alto desempenho



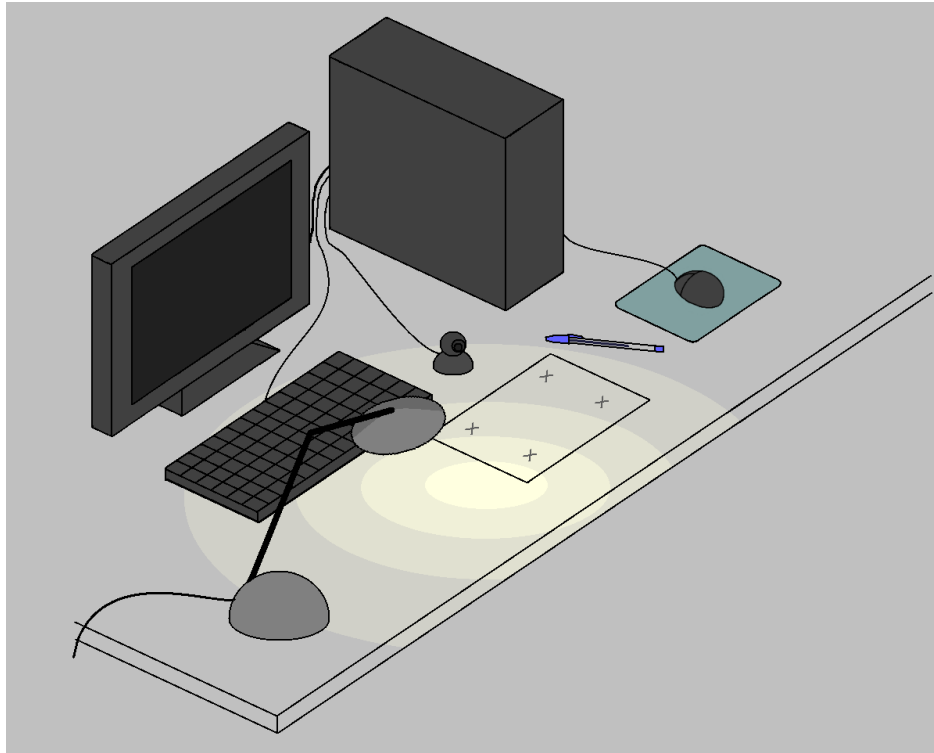
realismo

ótica (física)

matemática



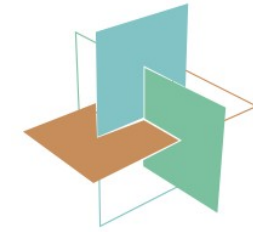
WebcamPaperPen



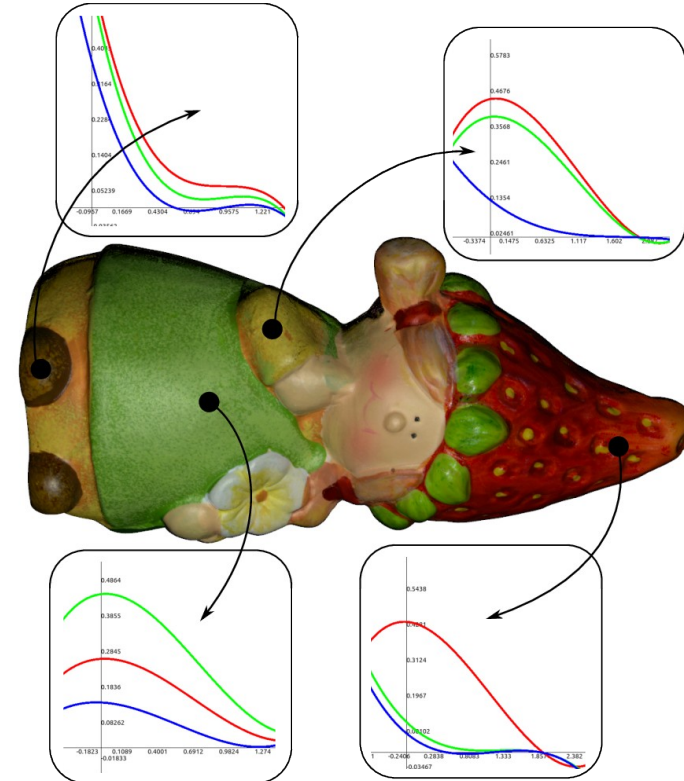
<http://guthpf.github.io/>

<http://graphics.tudelft.nl/Publications-new/2014/PM014>

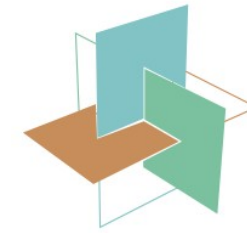
appearance acquisition



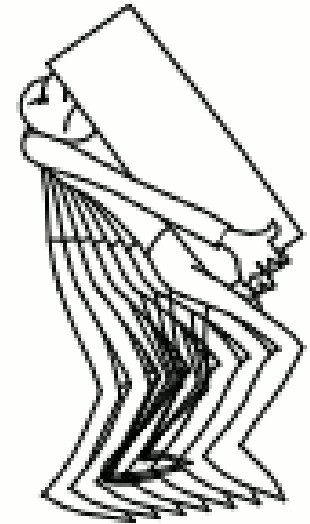
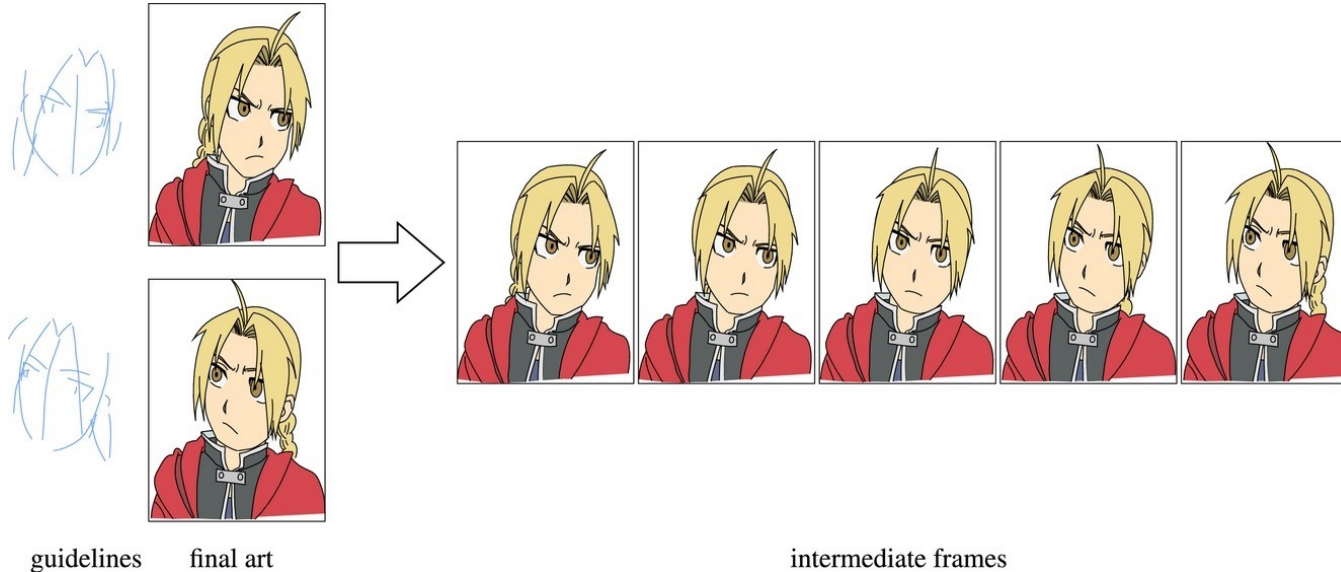
Laboratório de
Computação
Gráfica



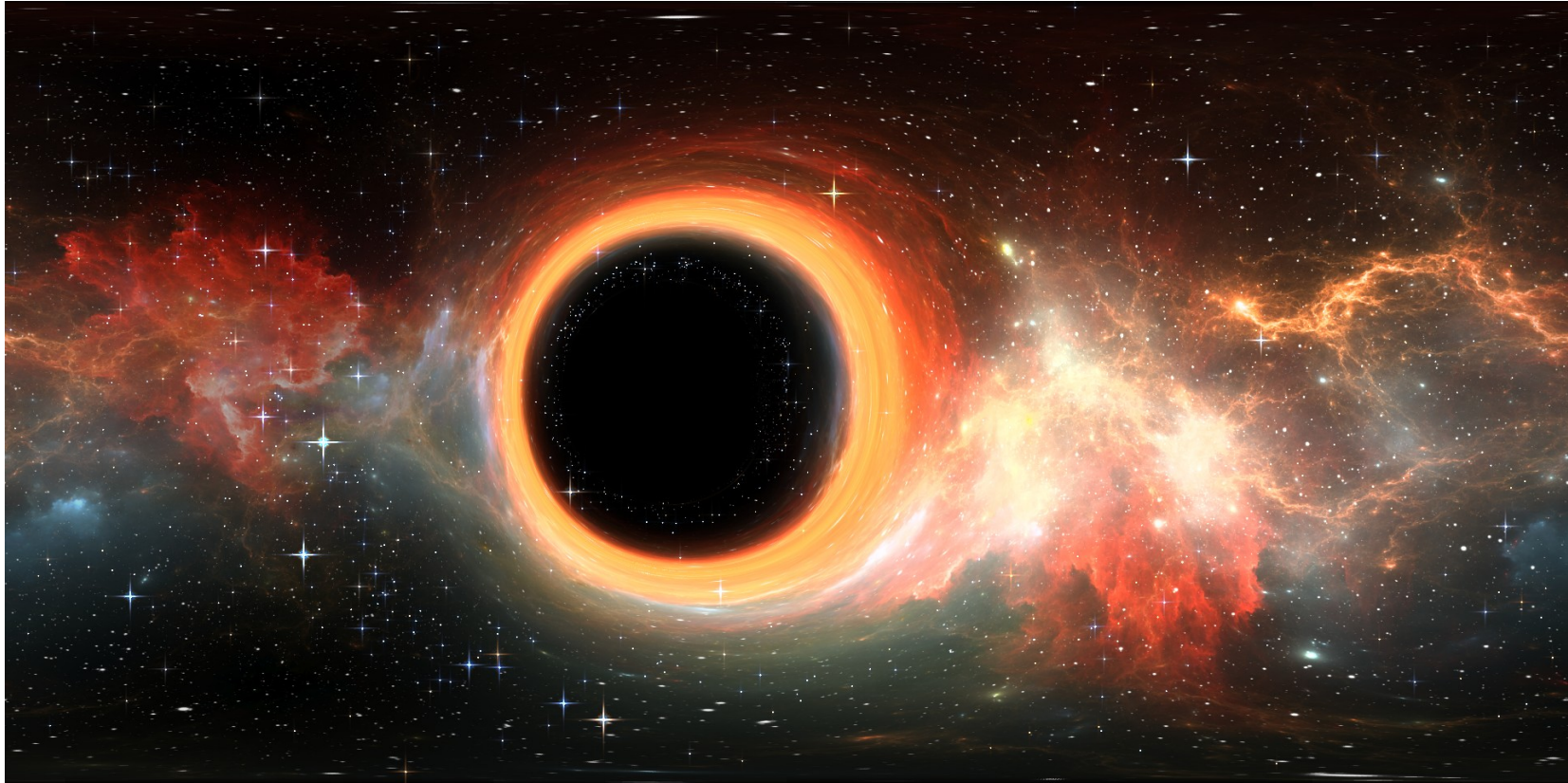
<https://graphics.tudelft.nl/Publications-new/2017/CMDs17/>



Automatic Inbetweening



Interactive Black-Hole Visualization

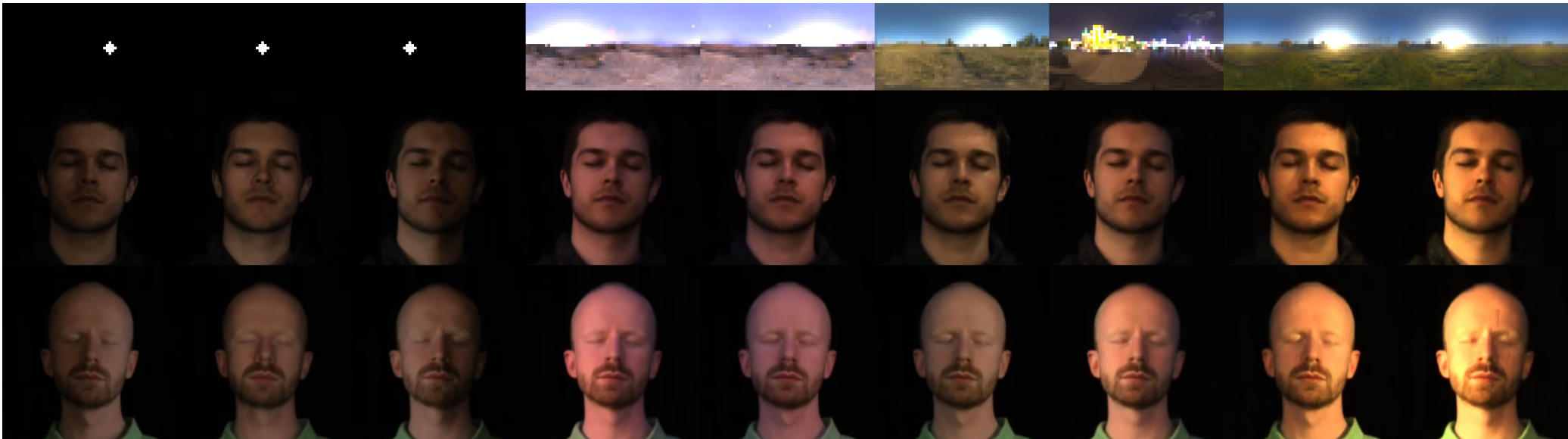


Controllable Motion-Blur Effects in Still Images



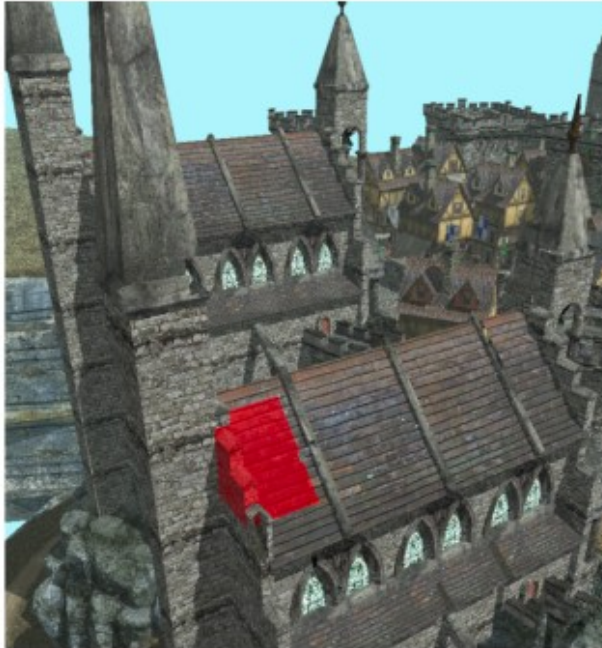
<https://graphics.tudelft.nl/Publications-new/2020/LSE20/>

Real-Time Relighting of Human Faces with a Low-Cost Setup

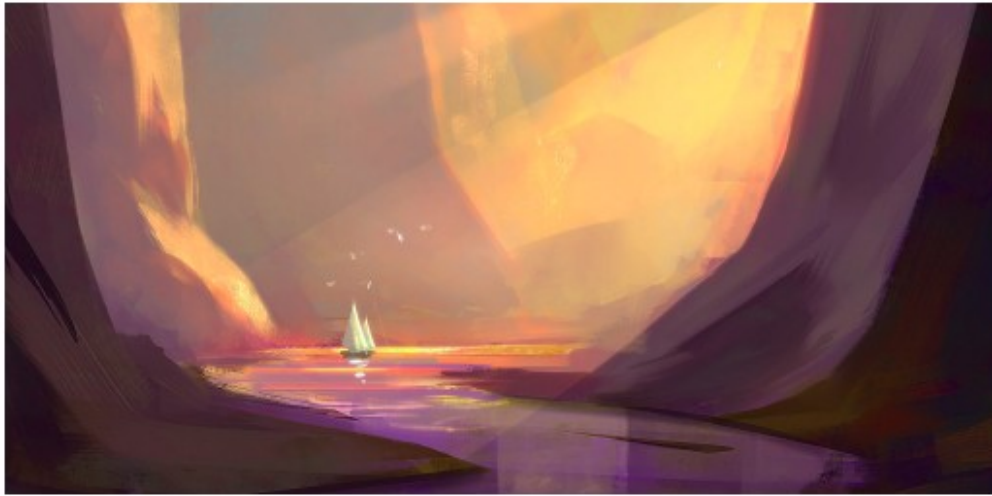


<https://graphics.tudelft.nl/Publications-new/2022/MUEM22/>

Interactively Modifying Compressed Sparse Voxel Representations



Expressive Single Scattering for Light Shaft Stylization



<https://graphics.tudelft.nl/Publications-new/2017/KKSE17/>

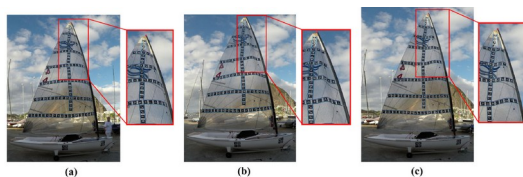


Fig. 8 Sail shape variation due wind changing for clip "near_4k_08.mp4". a Frame 60. b Frame 210. c Frame 330

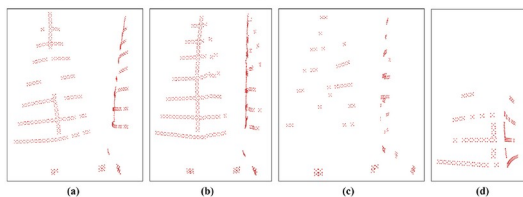
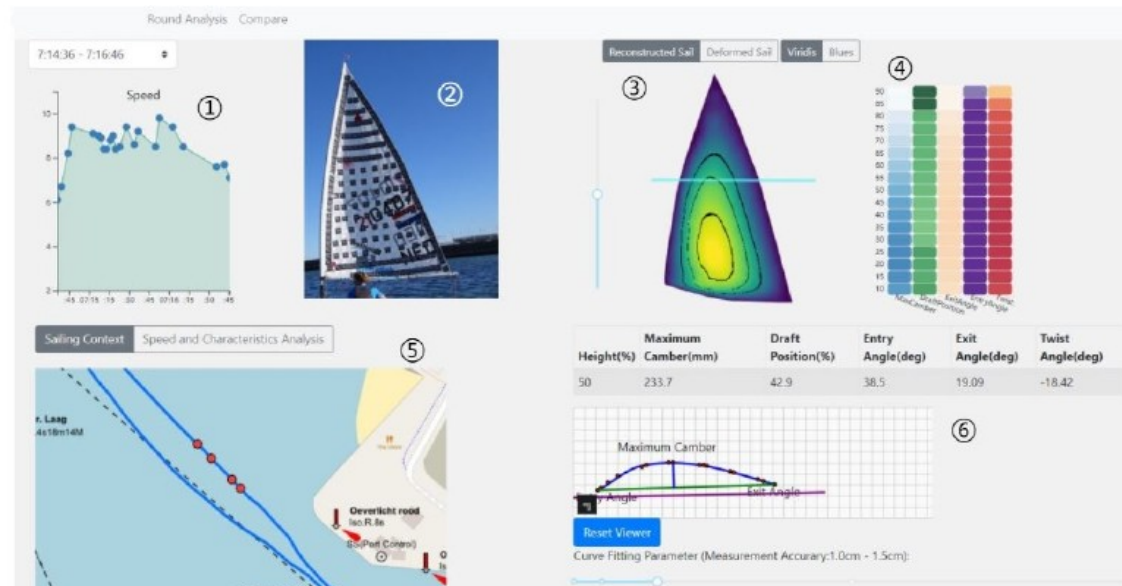
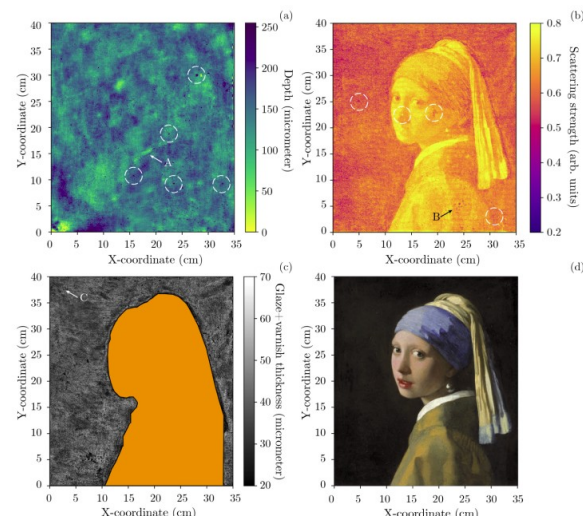
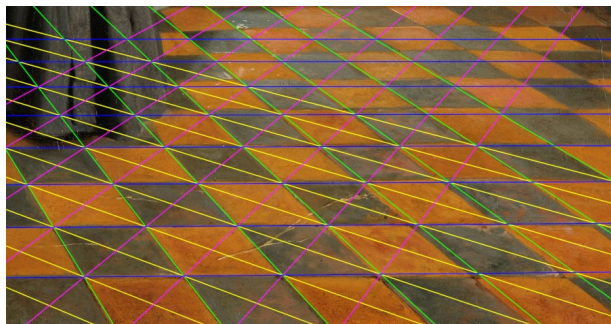
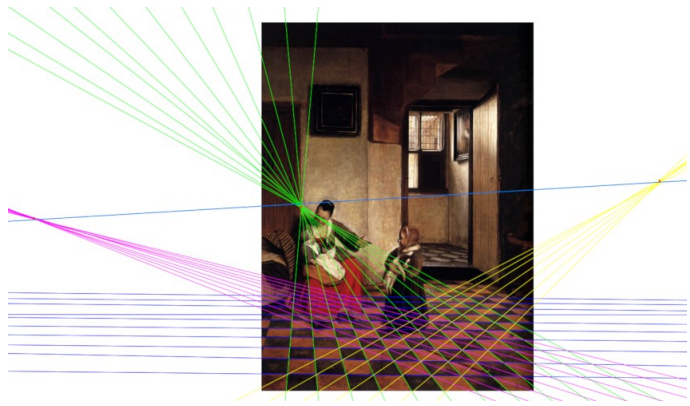
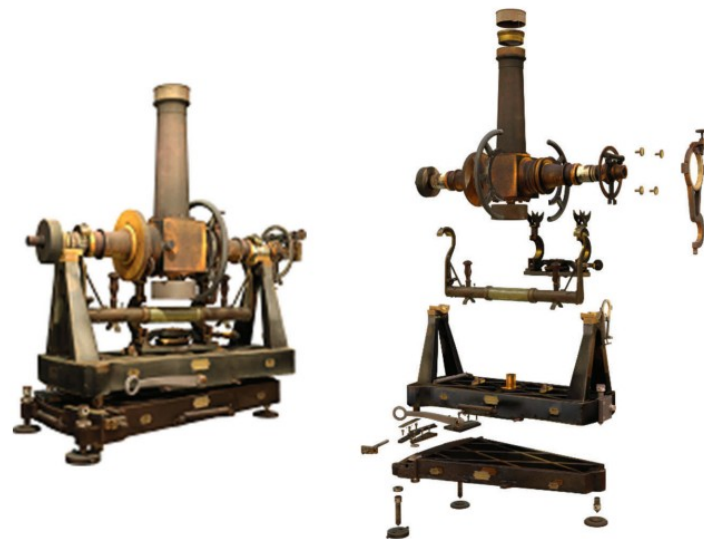


Fig. 9 Visualization of the reconstruction from two view points. a Frame 457 for clip "near_4k_17". b Frame 219 for clip "near_4k_08". c Frame 246 for clip "tur_4k_14". d Frame 205 for clip "near_4k_07"





<https://www.lcg.ufrj.br/mhn/>



<https://www.lcg.ufrj.br/bamberg/>



velocidade

estrutura de dados

algoritmos

computação de alto desempenho



realismo

ótica (física)

matemática

obrigado



Ricardo Marroquim

<https://graphics.tudelft.nl/~marroquim/>