

Computação na borda e aprendizado de máquina: aplicações e desafios

Rodrigo de Souza Couto

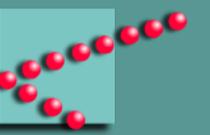
www.gta.ufrj.br

Realizado com recursos do CNPq, CAPES e FAPERJ

Poli – Depto. de Eng. Eletrônica e de Computação
COPPE – Programa de Engenharia Elétrica
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Grupo de Teleinformática e Automação

GTA



GTA

Fundado em 1986

Imagem por W. Liller, retirada de Wikimedia

Qual objetivo?

Fomento de novas tecnologias e aplicações em redes de computadores

Quem faz parte?

Professores
(DEL/Poli e PEE/COPPE)

Estudantes
(Graduação, Mestrado e Doutorado)

Assuntos de interesse

Redes de computadores

- Sistemas distribuídos
- Internet das Coisas
- Inteligência artificial
- Segurança da informação
- Computação em nuvem/borda
- Redes veiculares
- Redes móveis
-



Equipe

Professores

Pedro Cruz



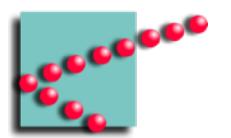
Rodrigo de
Souza Couto



Miguel Elias
M Campista

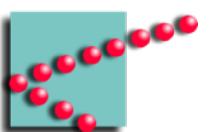


Luís Henrique
M K Costa



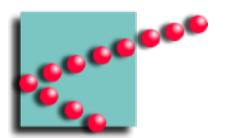
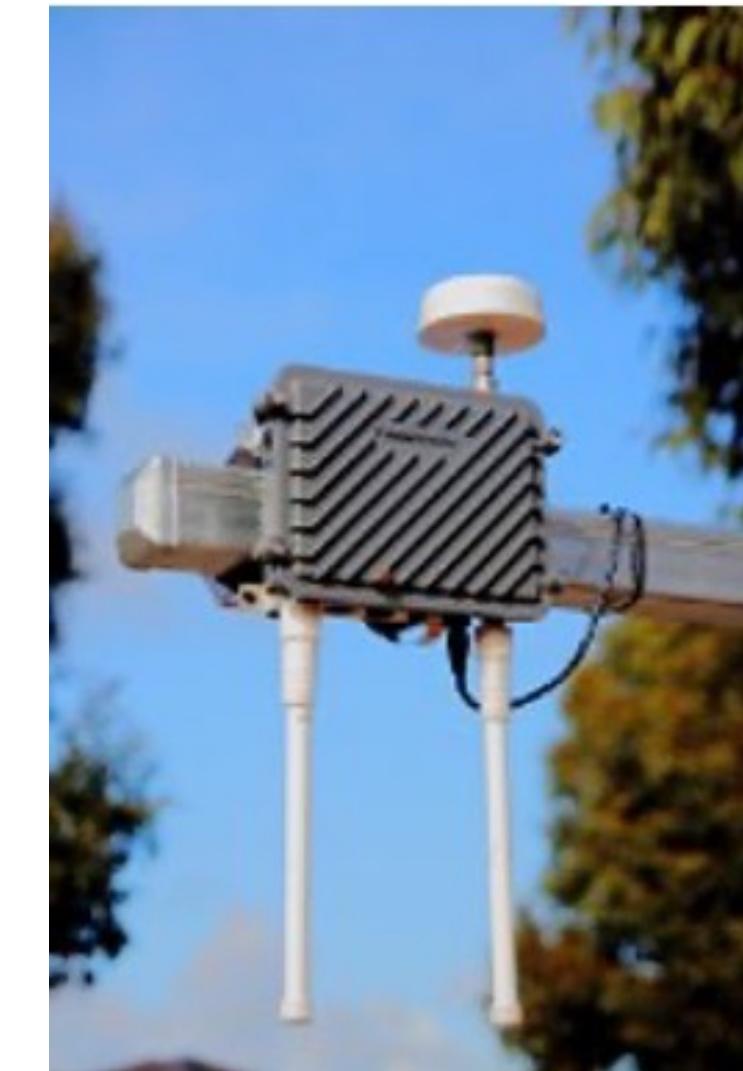
Resumo da minha trajetória acadêmica

- Engenharia Eletrônica e de Computação - Poli/UFRJ - 2011
 - Iniciação científica no GTA desde 2008
- Doutorado em Engenharia Elétrica - COPPE/UFRJ - 2015
 - Período sanduíche na Sorbonne Université (Paris)
 - Orientado pelos Profs. Luís Henrique e Miguel do GTA/UFRJ
- Professor na UERJ entre 2015 e 2018
- Professor na UFRJ desde 2018

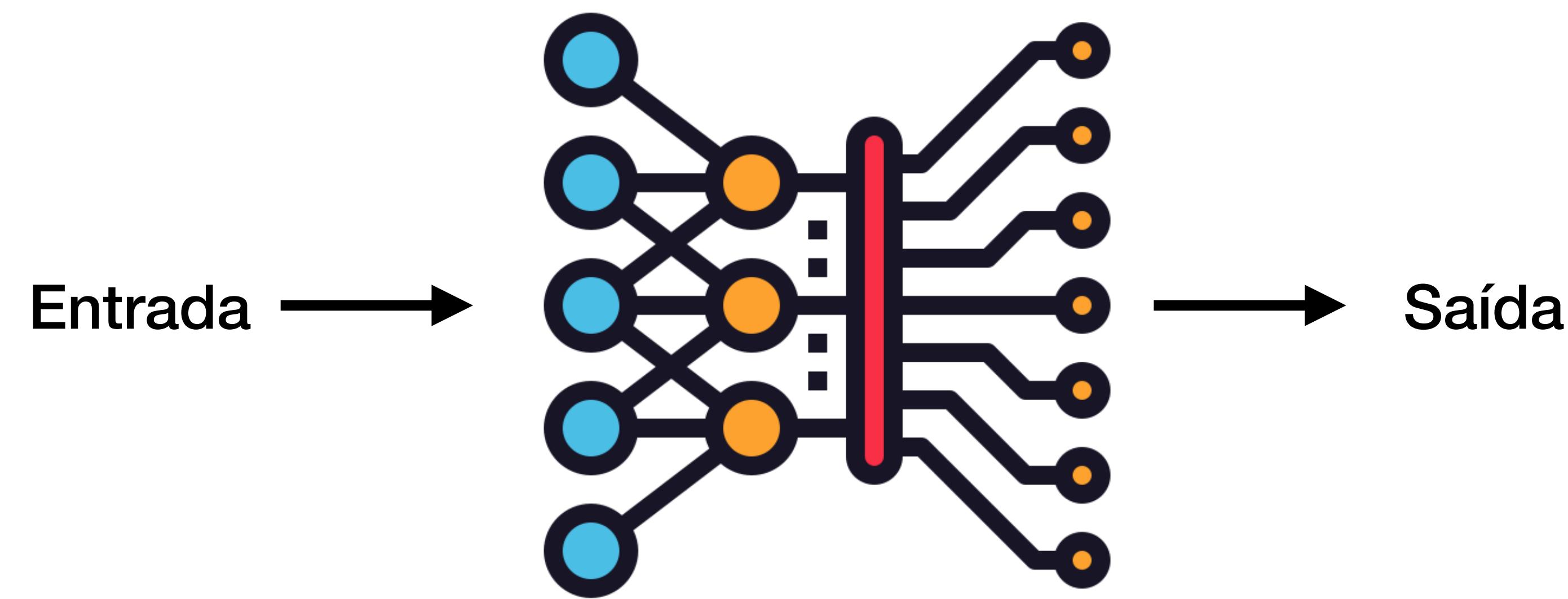


Pesquisa em dispositivos móveis e embarcados no GTA

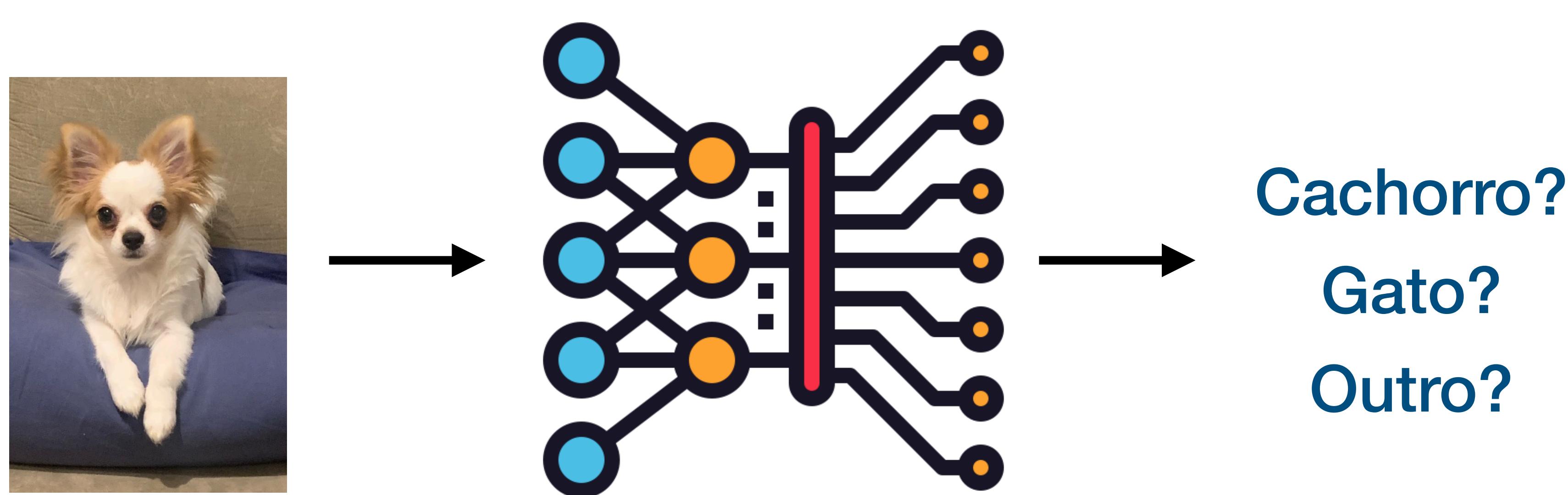
- Redes Veiculares
- Infraestrutura para aprendizado de máquina
- Mobilidade de usuários
- Aprendizado federado
- Computação na borda



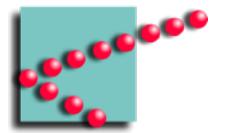
Deep Neural Network (DNN)



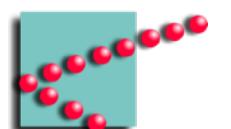
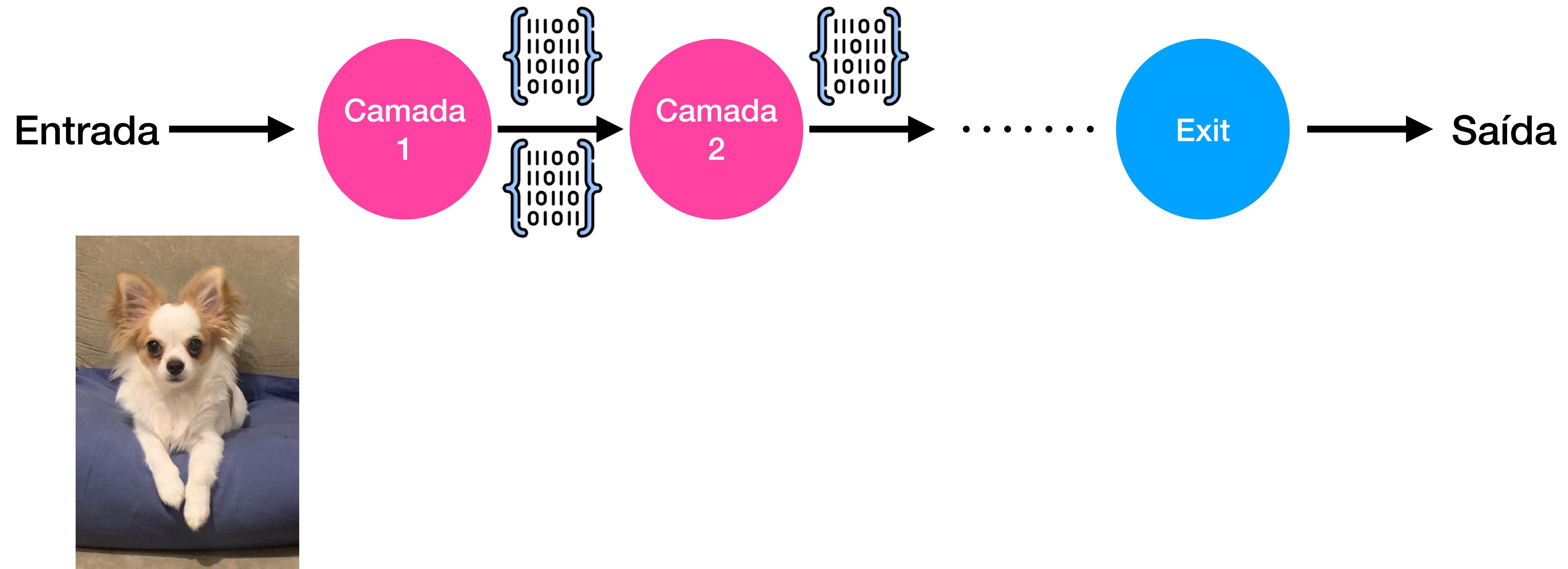
Inferência em DNNs



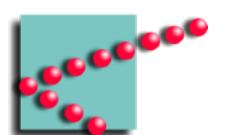
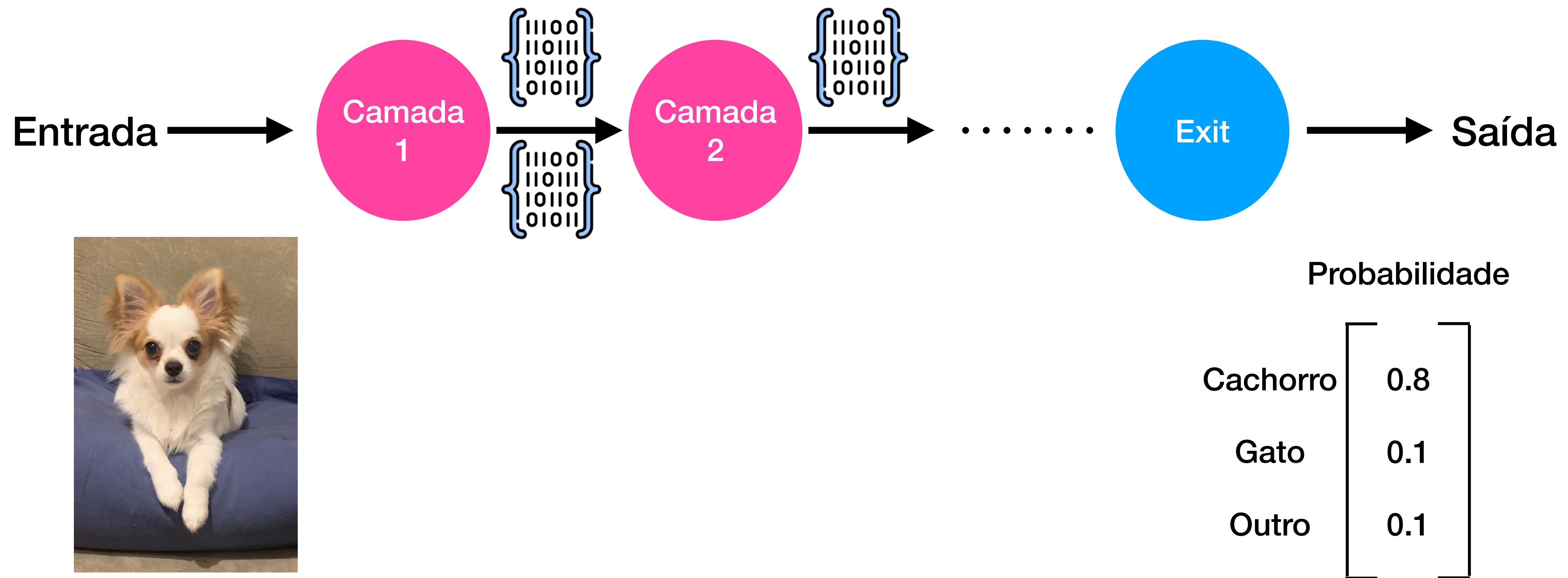
Inferência: Fornecer uma saída para classificar uma imagem de entrada



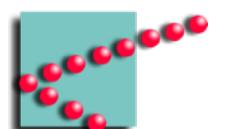
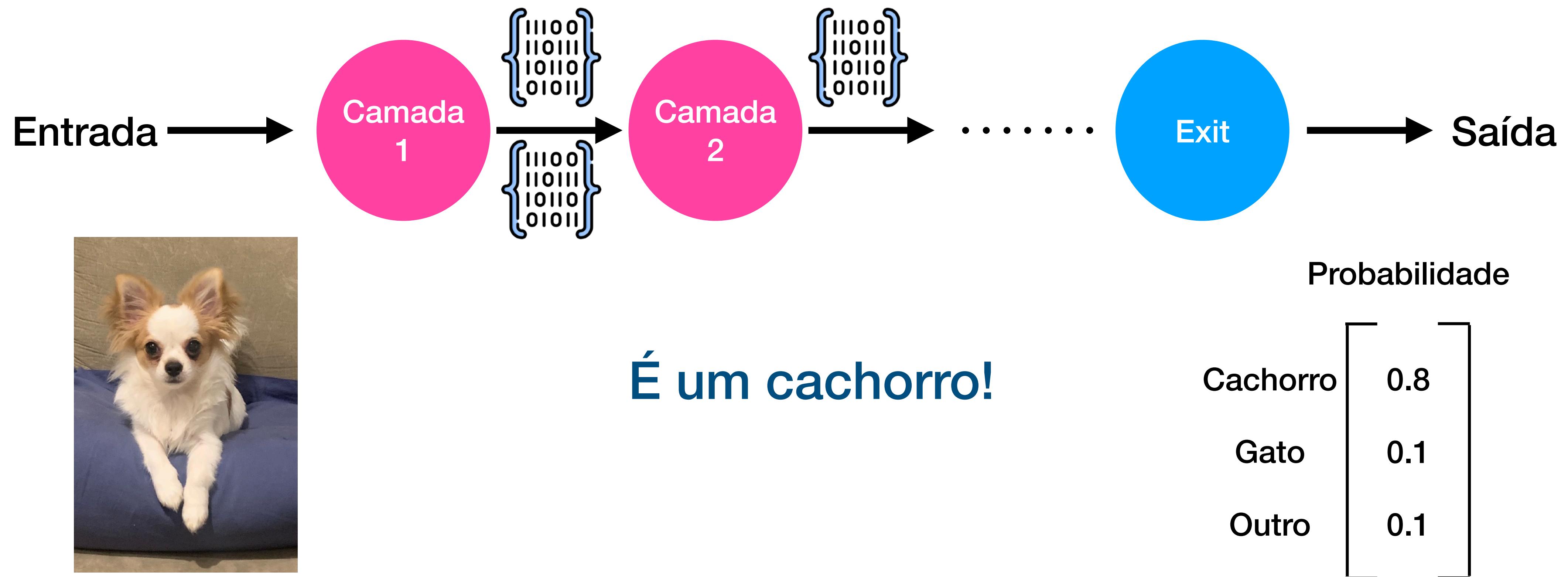
DNNs para classificação de imagens



DNNs para classificação de imagens

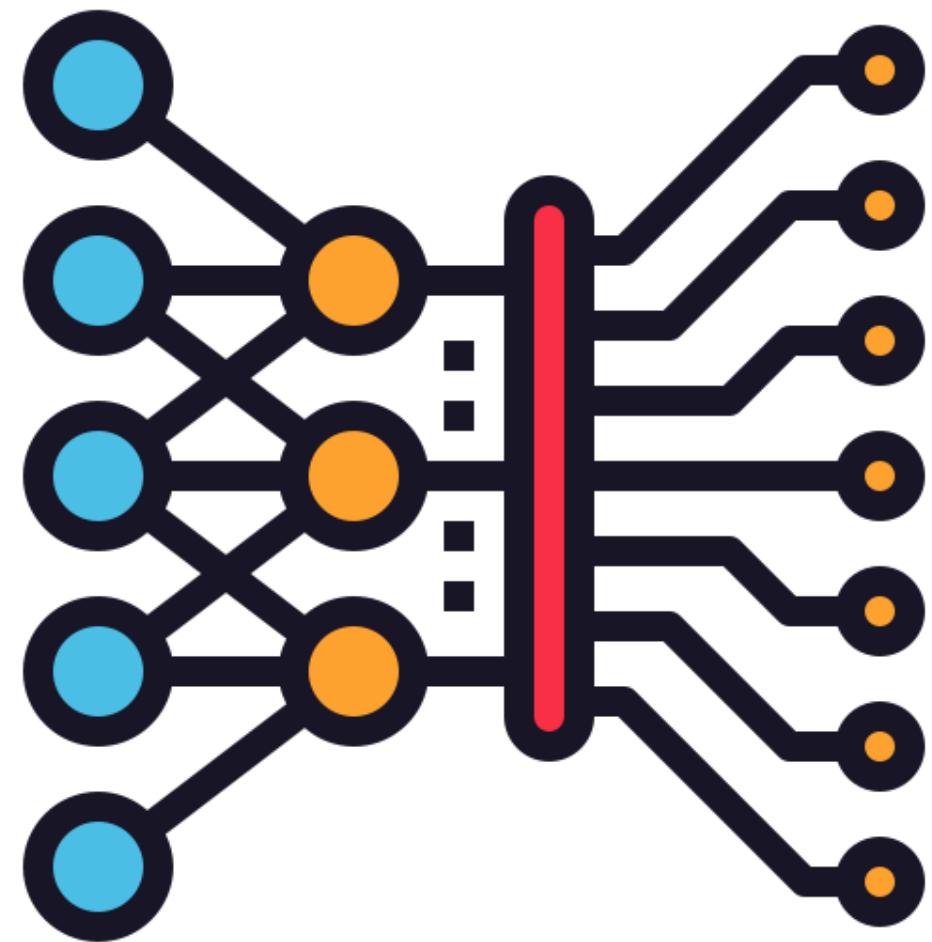


DNNs para classificação de imagens



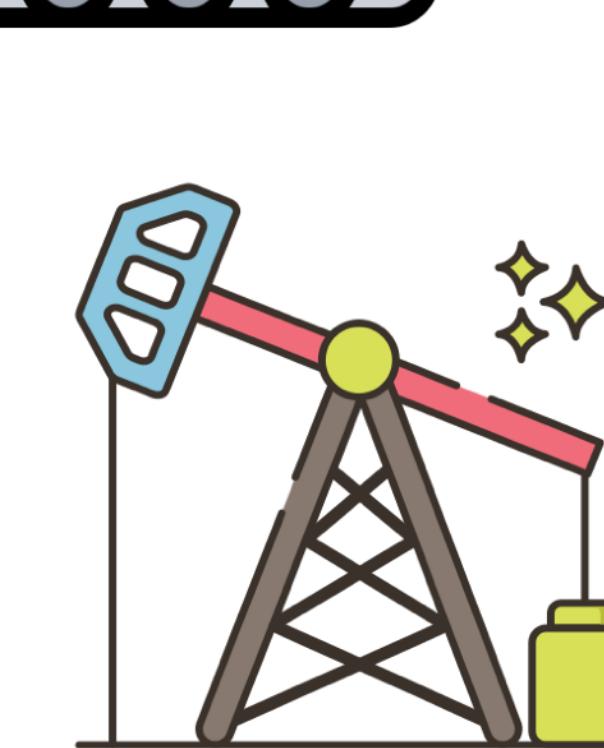
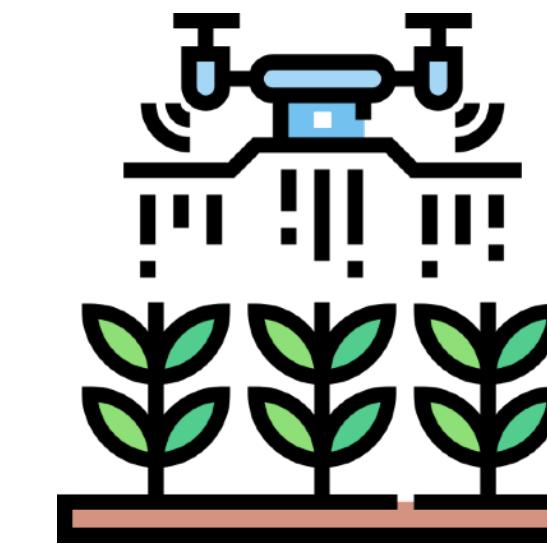
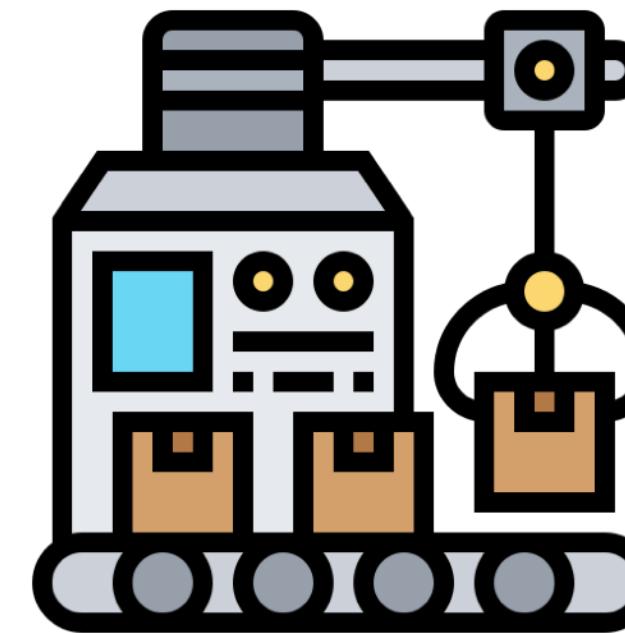
DNNs em dispositivos móveis e embarcados

- Aplicações inteligentes em diversas áreas
 - Ubiquidade dos dispositivos



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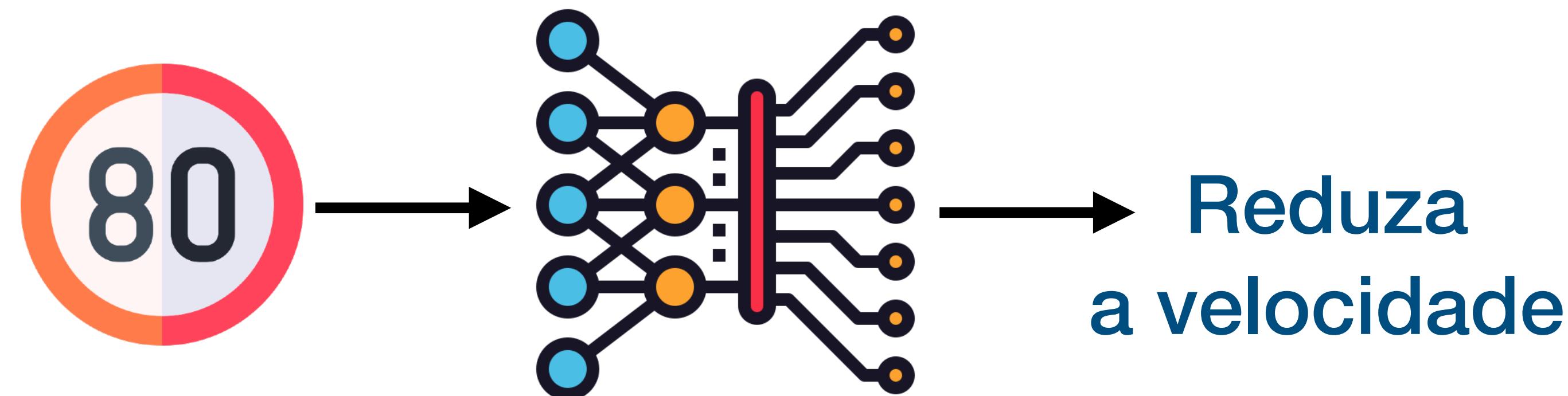
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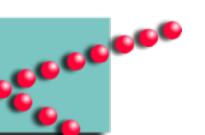
DNNs em dispositivos móveis e embarcados

- Veículos inteligentes
 - Identificação de placas de trânsito
 - Processamento de sinais de sensores do veículo



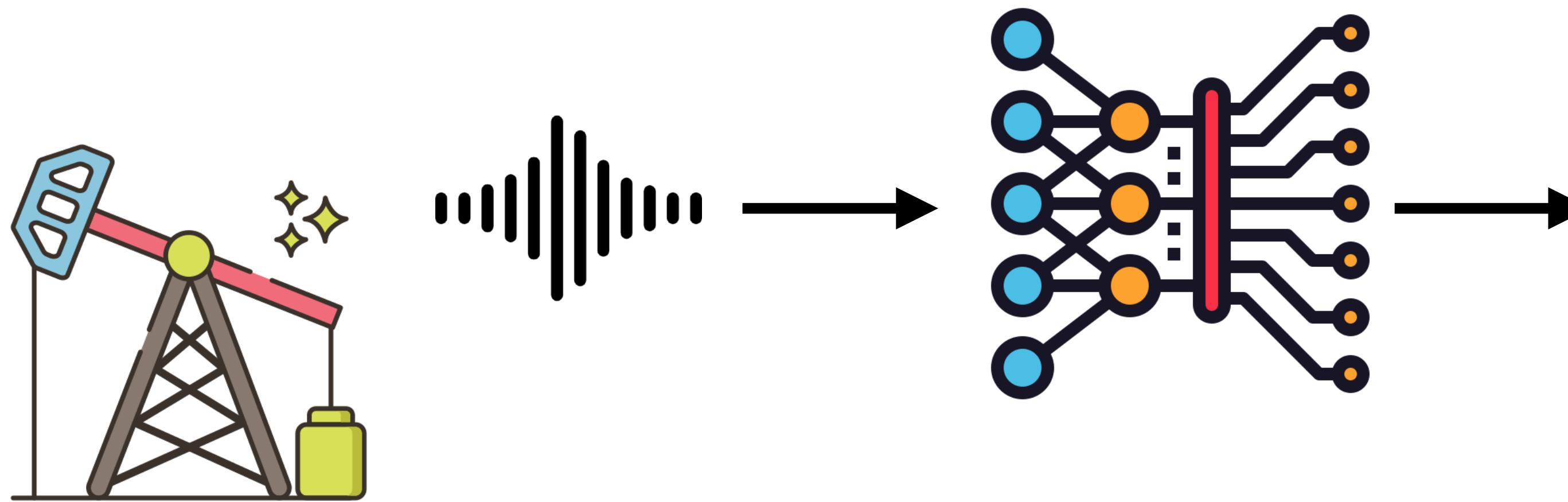
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DNNs em dispositivos móveis e embarcados

- Sistemas industriais inteligentes
 - Identificação de problemas nas máquinas baseados no som



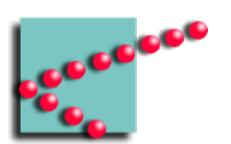
A bomba está
vazando!

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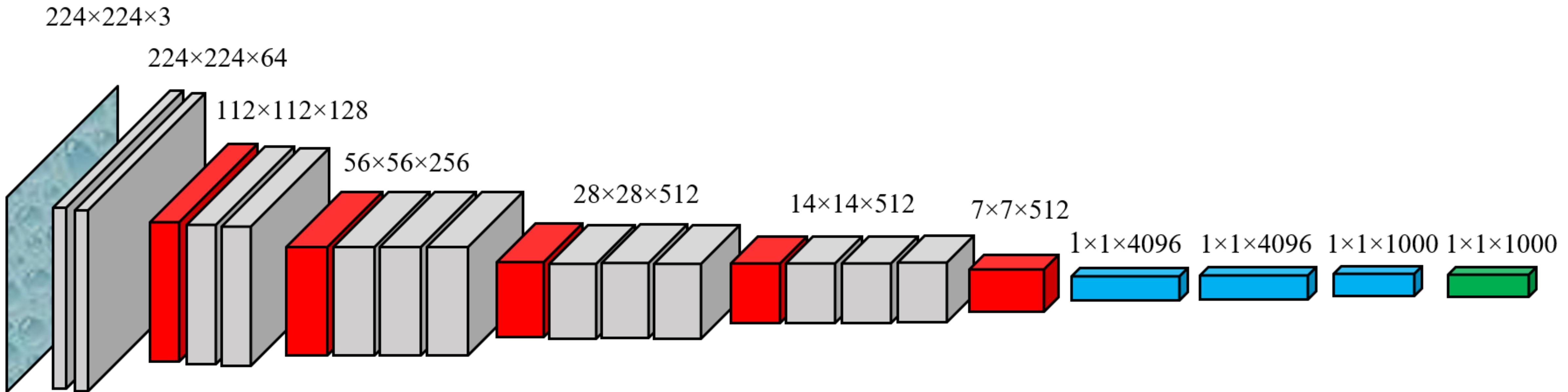
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Gantert, L., Sammarco, M., Detyniecki, M. & Campista, M. E. M. (2022). Super Learner Ensemble for Sound Classification using Spectral Features, em IEEE Latin-American Conference on Communications (LATINCOM 2022)



Desafios

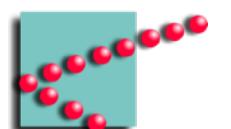
- DNNs estão cada vez mais complexas



Author:<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/User:Nshafiei>

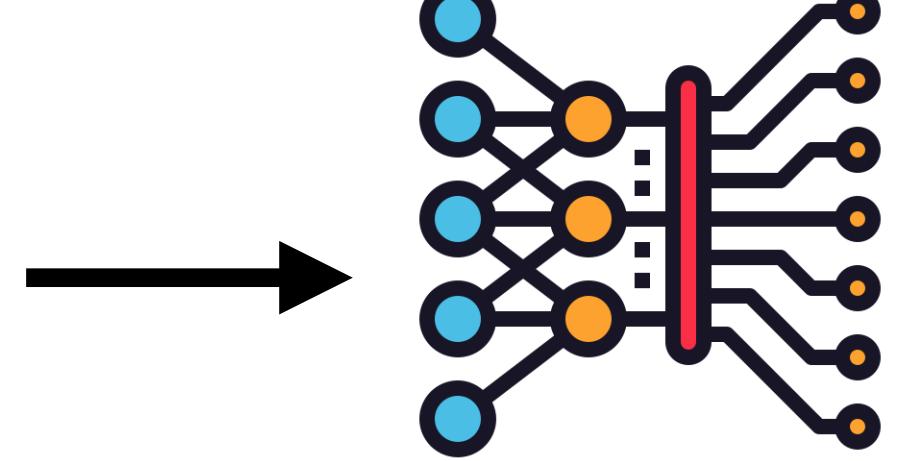
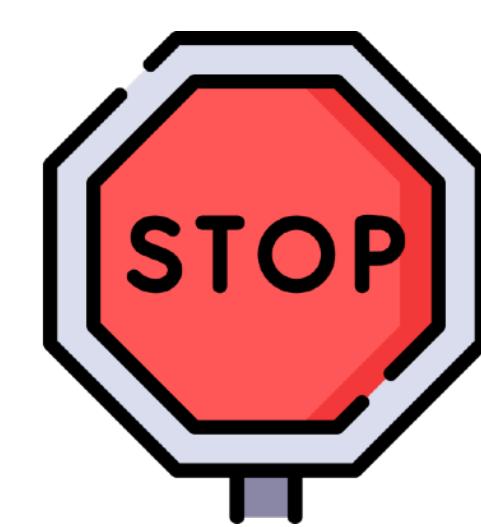
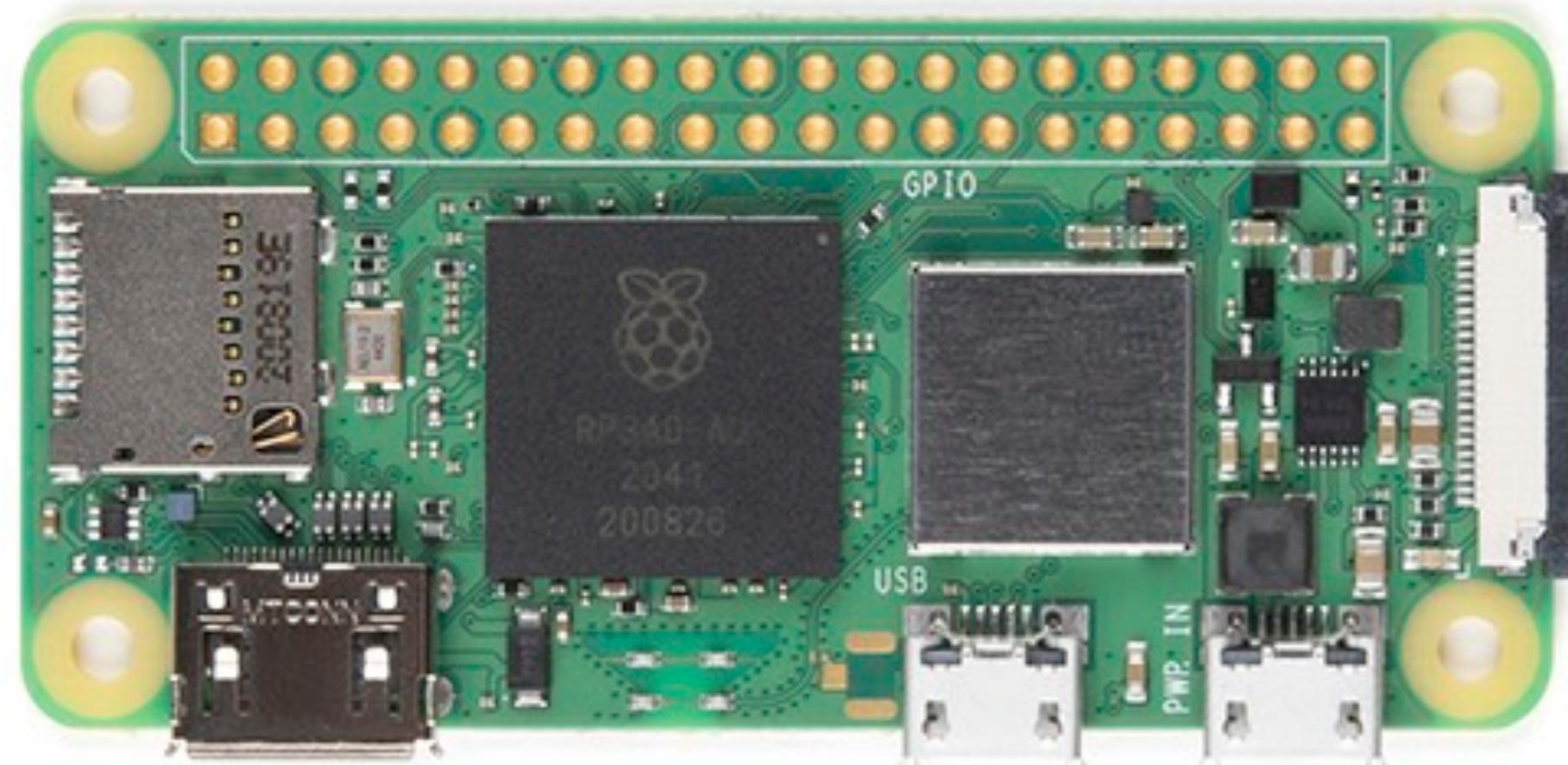
Source:https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:VGG_neural_network.png

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Desafios

- Dispositivos móveis e embarcados
 - Muitas vezes possuem baixo poder computacional



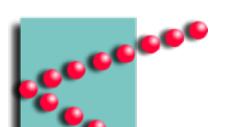
Author:SparkFun Electronics

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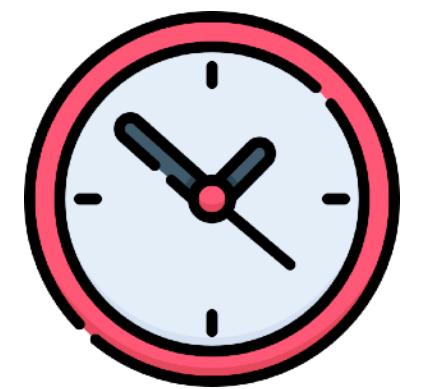
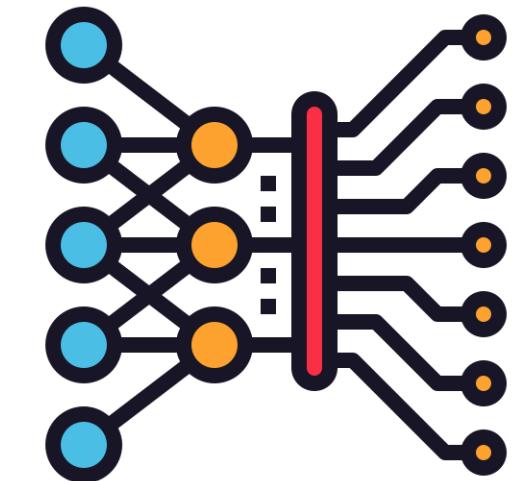
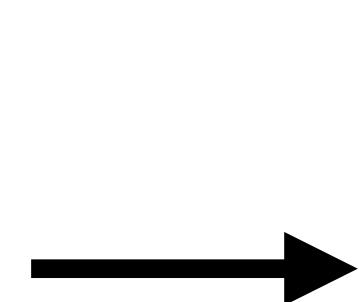
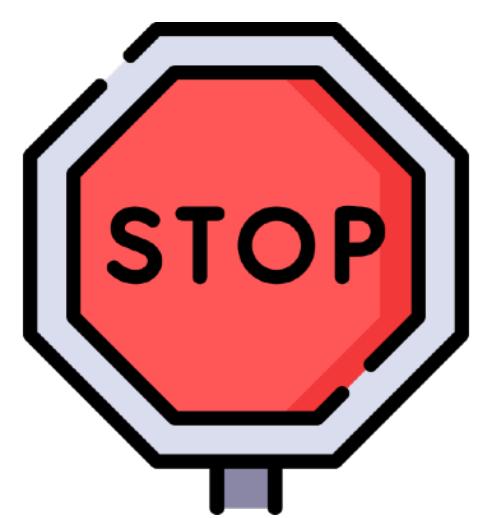
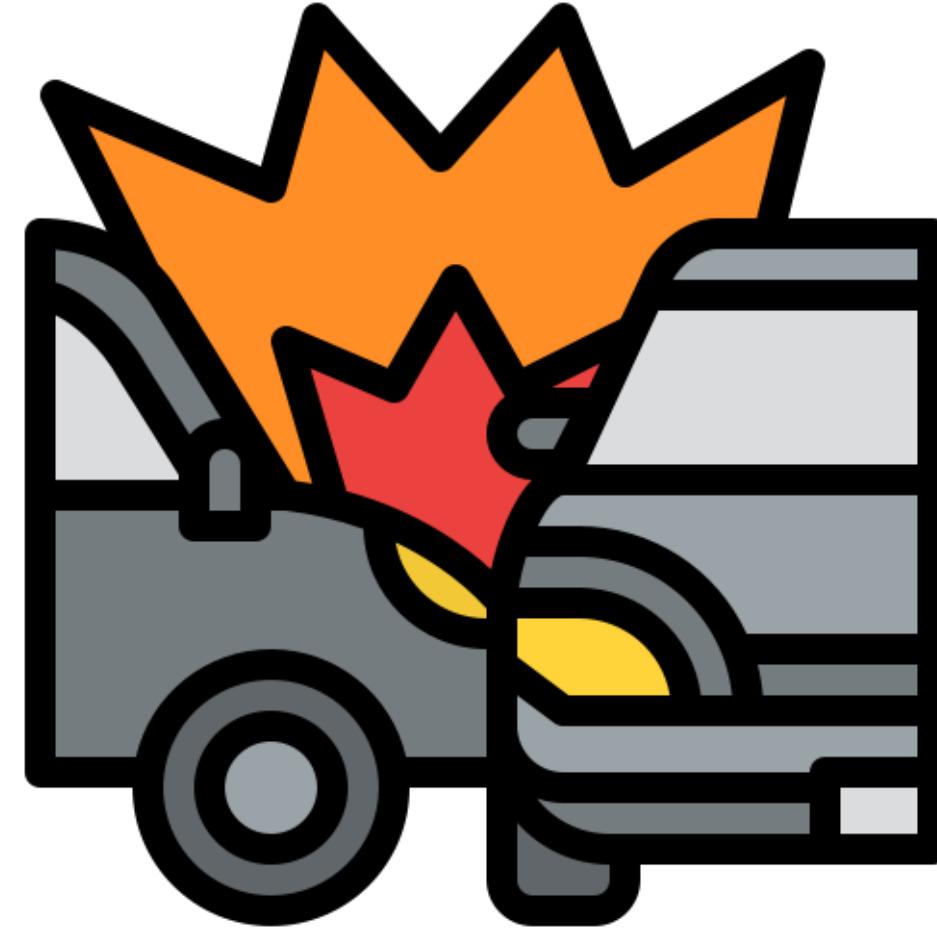
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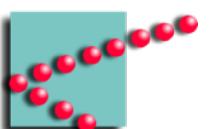
Alto tempo de inferência

- Inviável para aplicações em tempo real



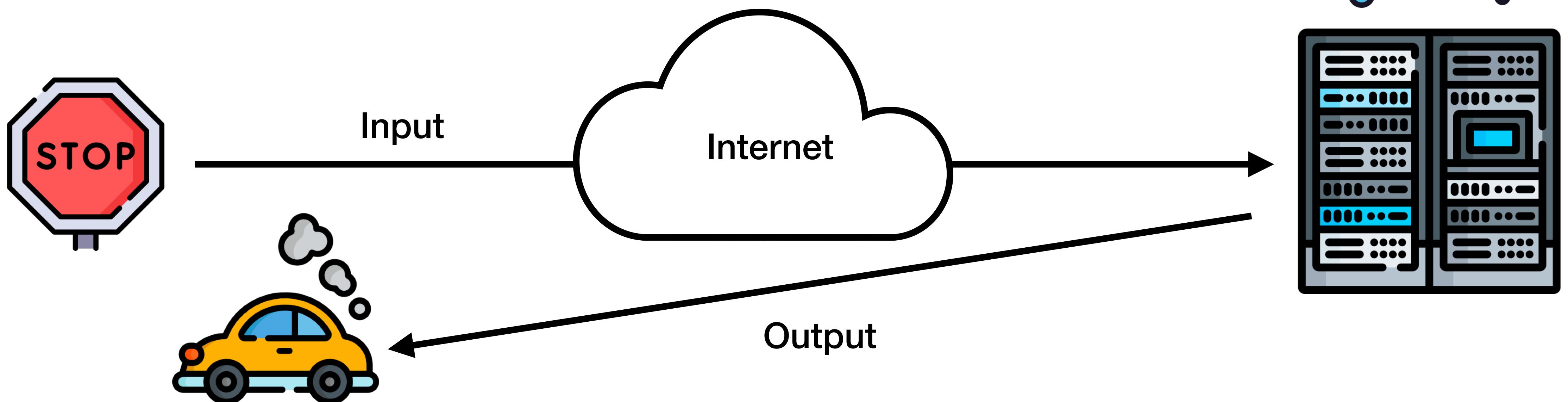
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Possível solução

- Enviar a entrada (p.ex., imagem) para a nuvem



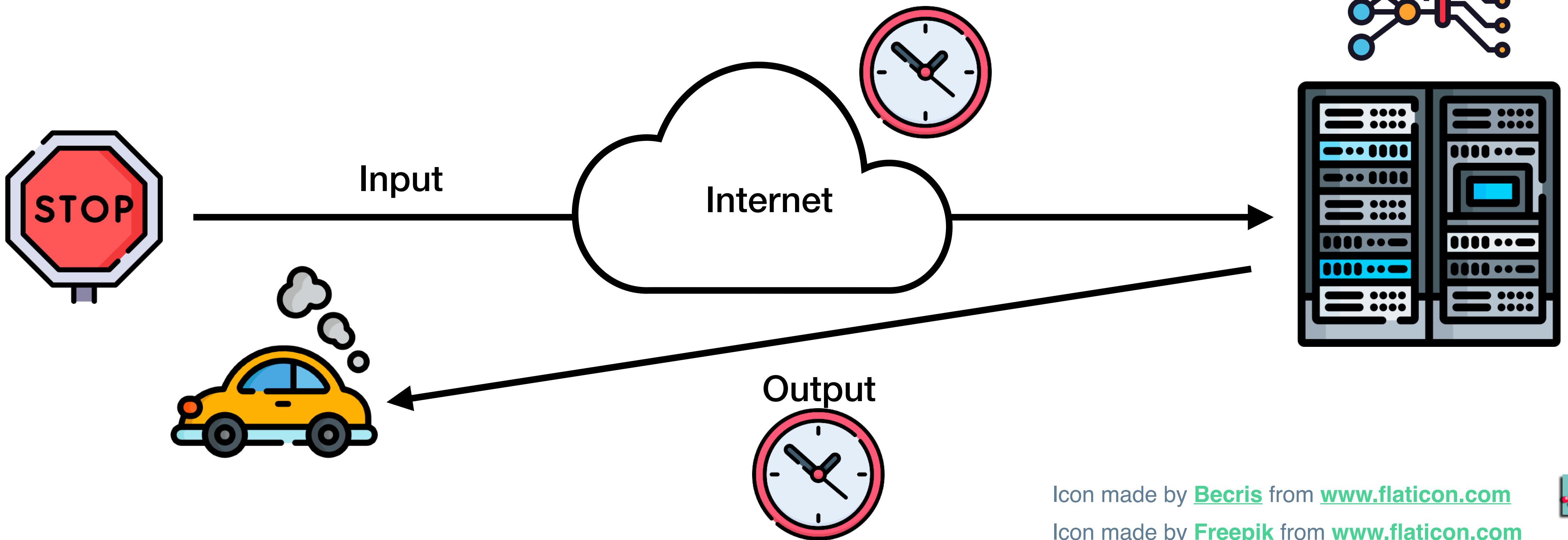
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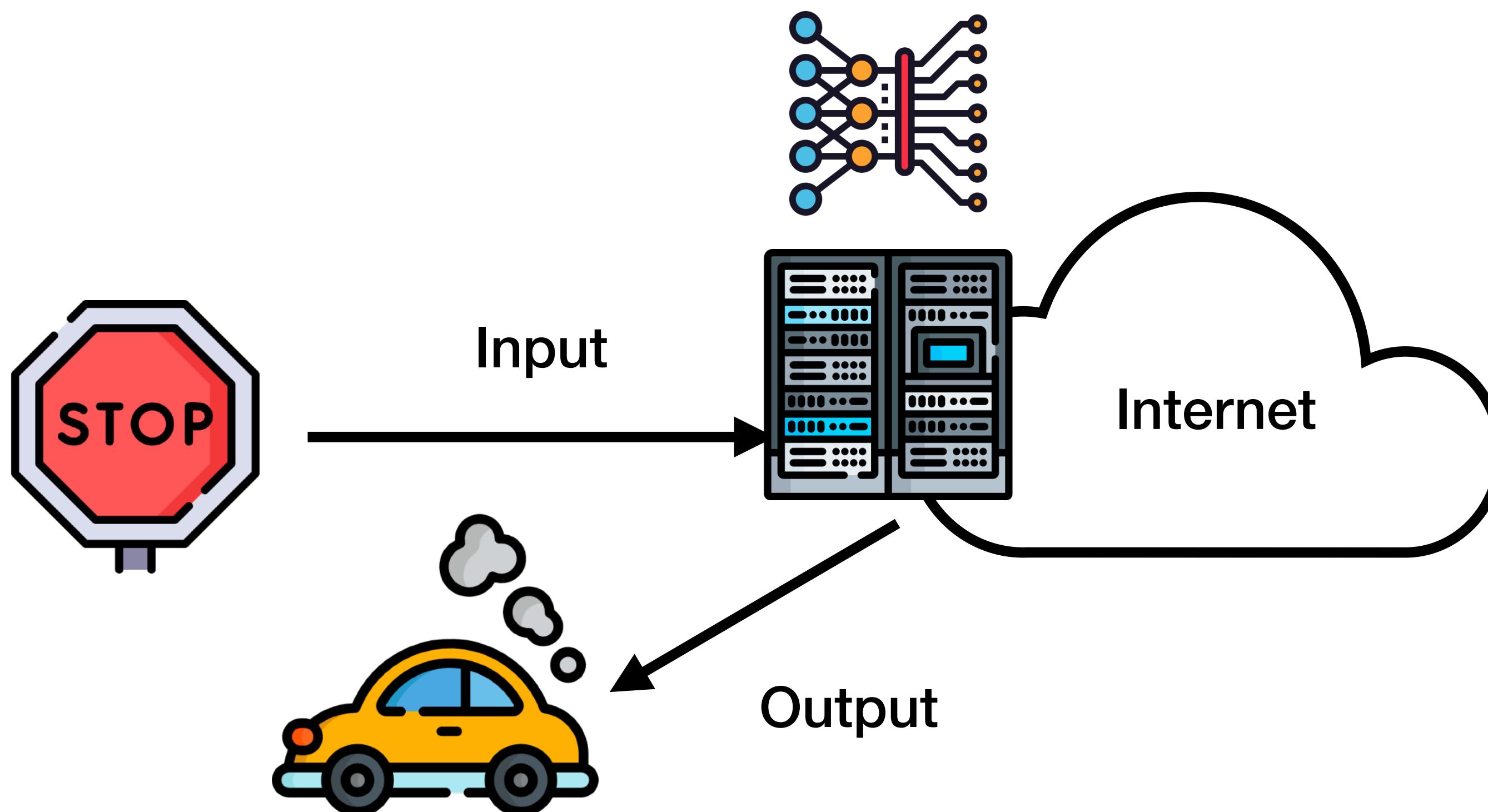
Alto tempo de inferência

- Tempo para enviar a imagem e esperar uma resposta



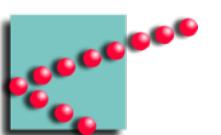
Computação na borda

- Realizar tarefas de processamento perto do usuário



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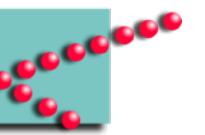
Outras funcionalidades da Borda

- Melhor responsividade
 - Menor latência da comunicação
- Maior escalabilidade
 - Natureza distribuída



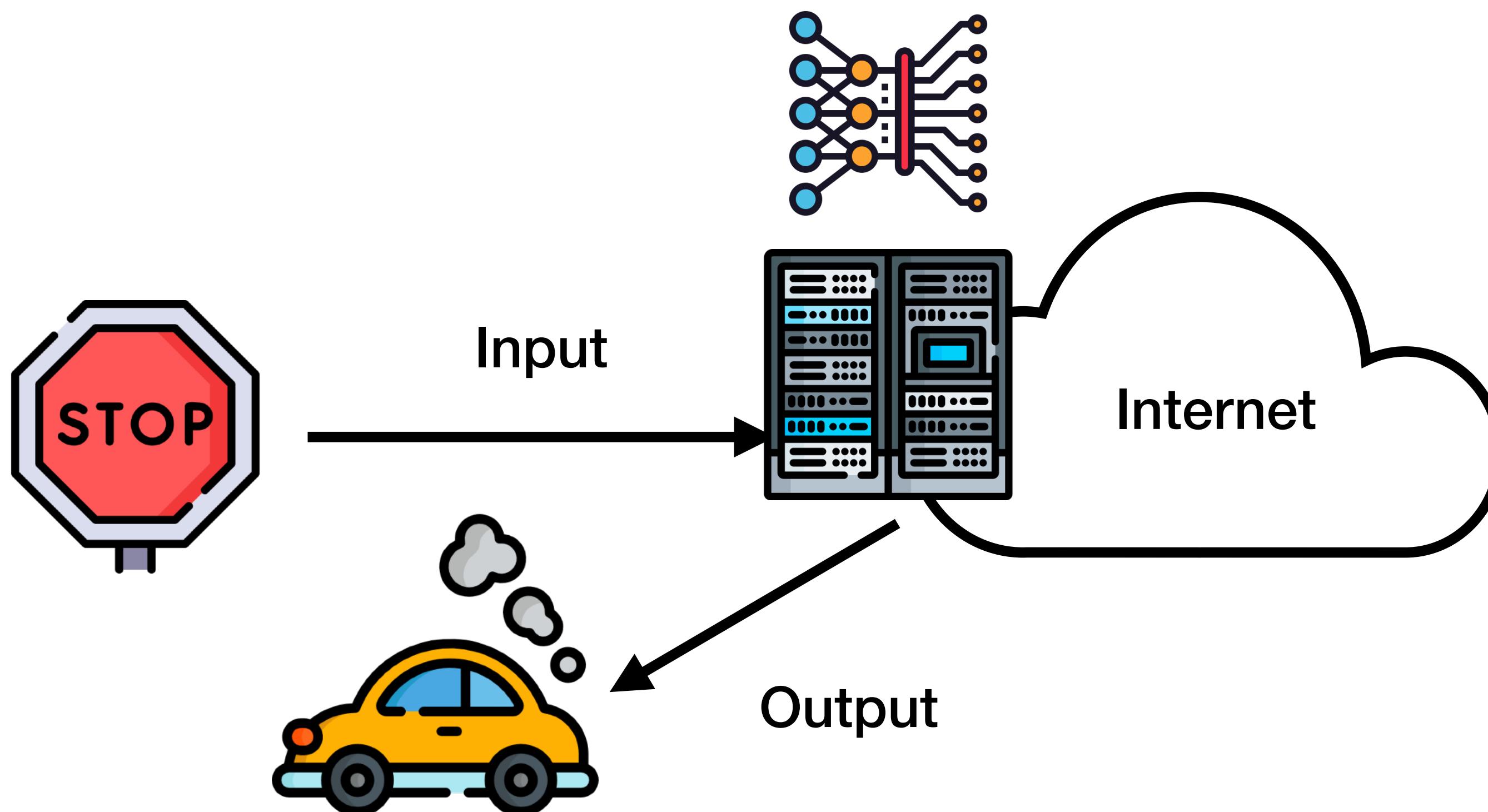
Outras funcionalidades da Borda

- Maior escalabilidade
 - Natureza distribuída
- Maior privacidade
 - Preservação de dados próximos ao usuário

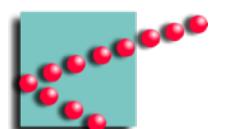


Computação na borda

- Realizar tarefas de processamento perto do usuário



Reduz o problema,
mas ainda podemos melhorar!

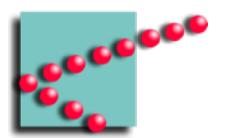


Offloading adaptativo

- Algumas imagens não necessitam passar por todas as camadas da DNN

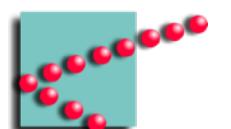
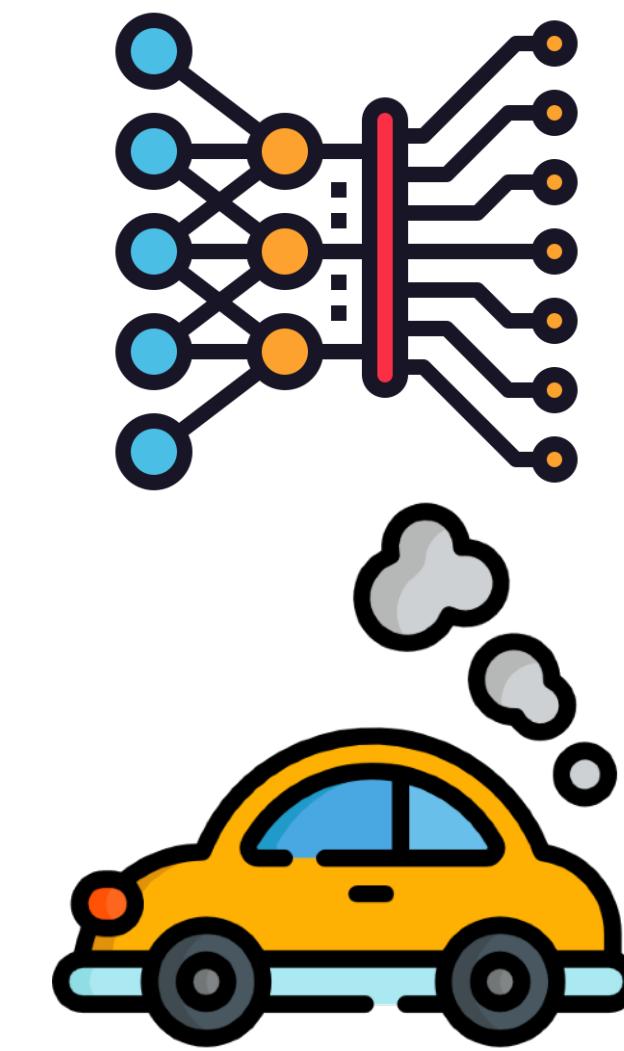


Cachorro?
Gato?
Outro?



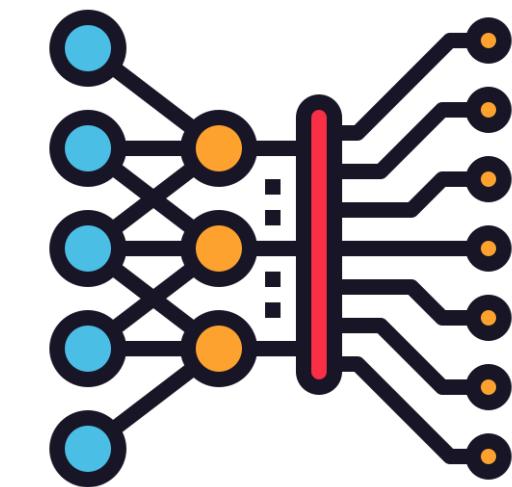
Offloading adaptativo

- Algumas imagens não necessitam passar por todas as camadas da DNN
 - Podem ser processadas no dispositivo



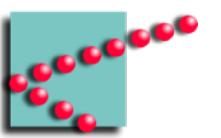
Offloading adaptativo

- Entradas mais complexas podem ser enviadas à nuvem ou à borda



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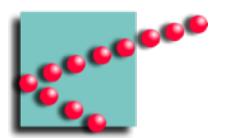
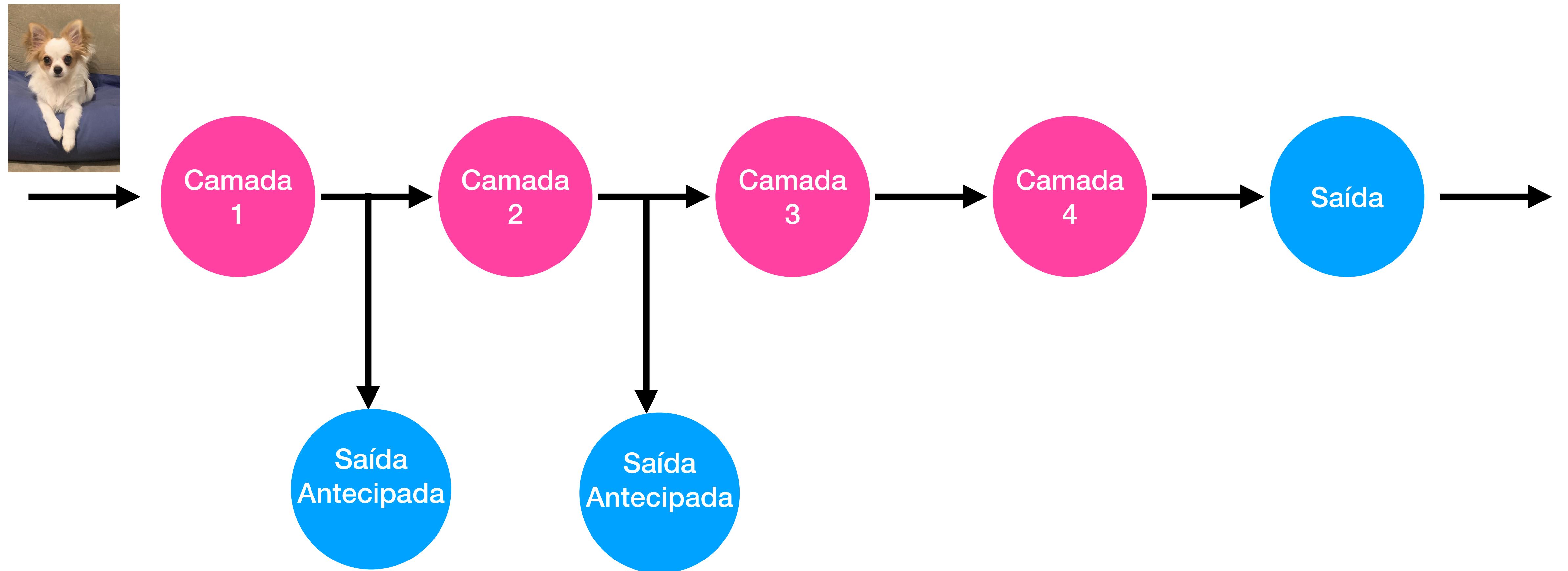
Pilares do offloading adaptativo

- DNNs com saídas antecipadas
 - Introduzidas pelo artigo da BranchyNet

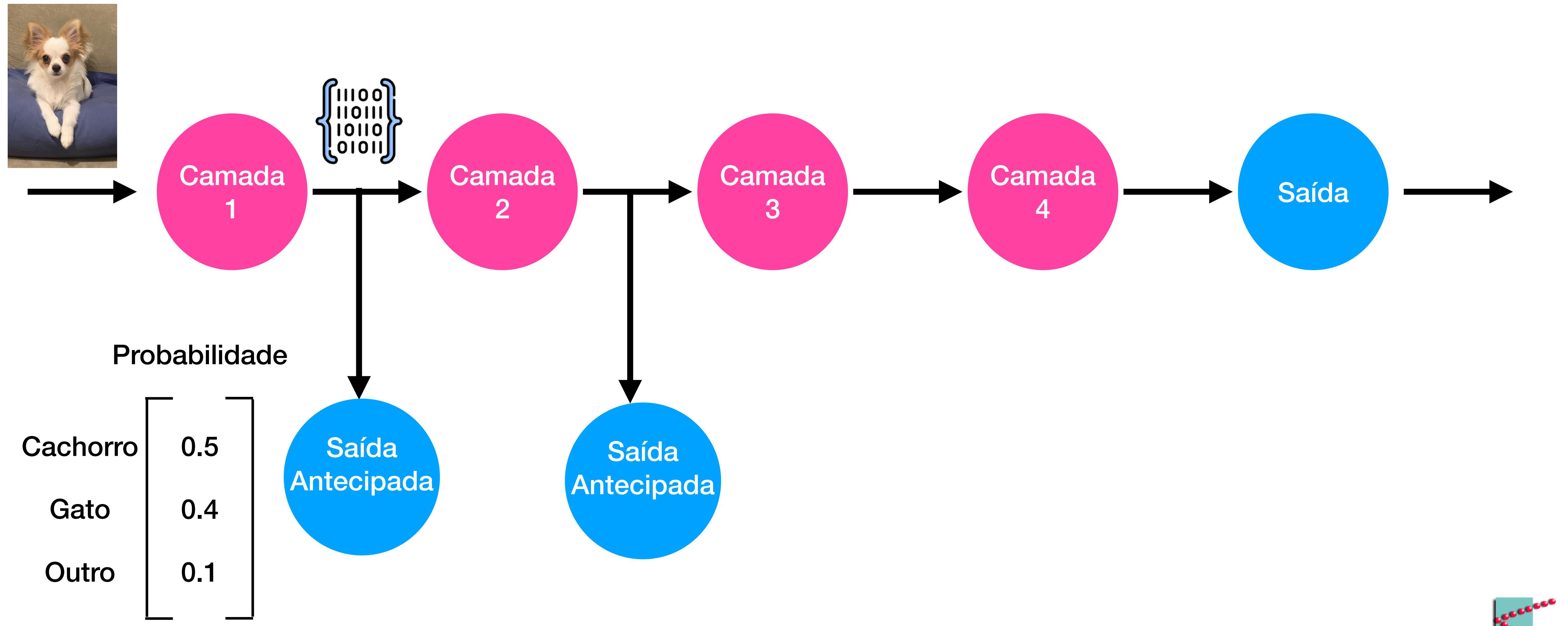
Teerapittayanon, S., McDanel, B., & Kung, H. T. (2016). Branchynet: Fast inference via early exiting from deep neural networks. In *2016 23rd International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR)*.



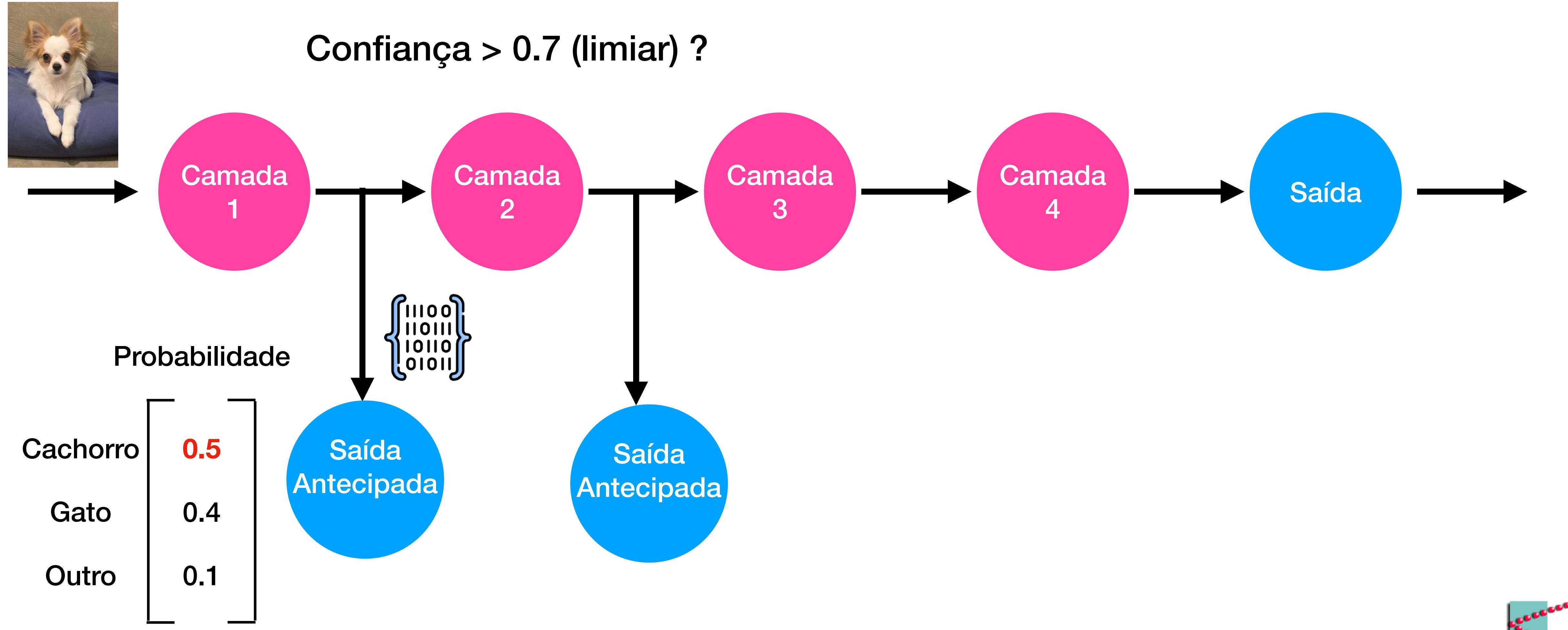
DNNs com saídas antecipadas



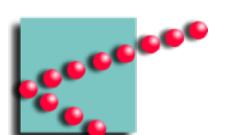
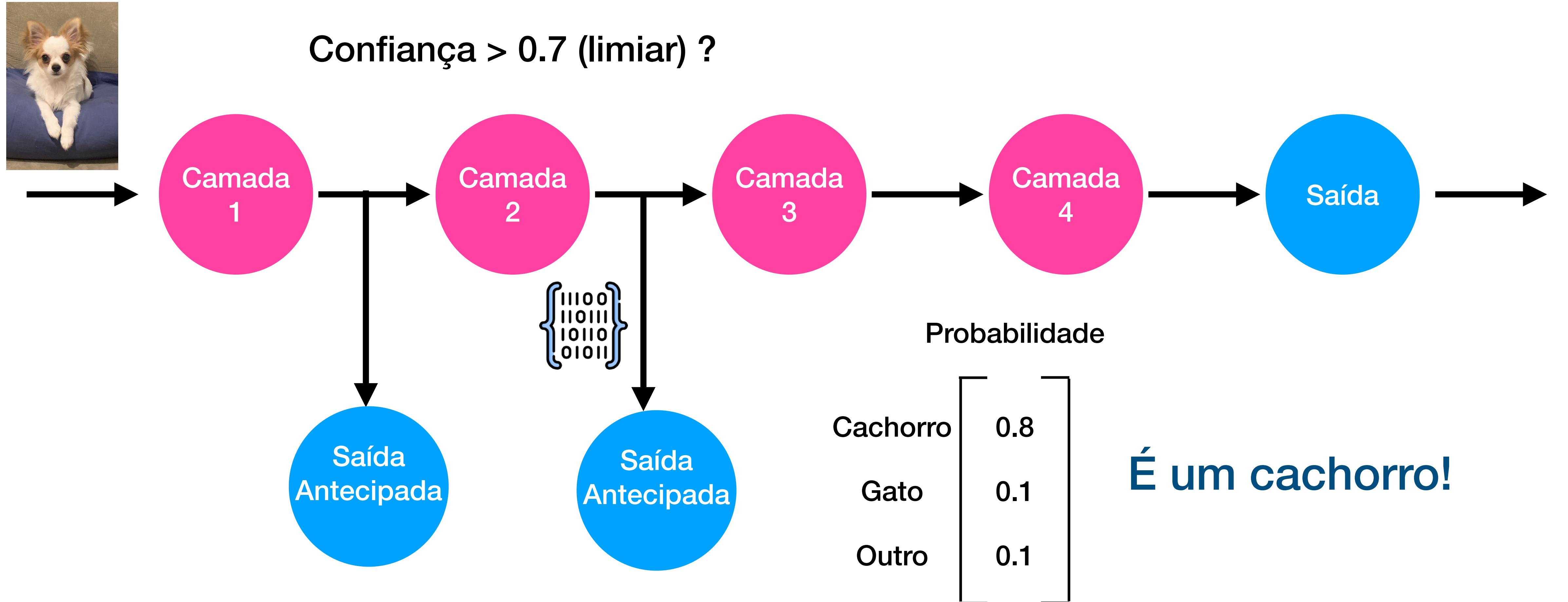
DNNs com saídas antecipadas



DNNs com saídas antecipadas



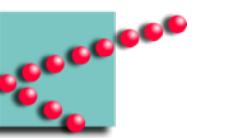
DNNs com saídas antecipadas

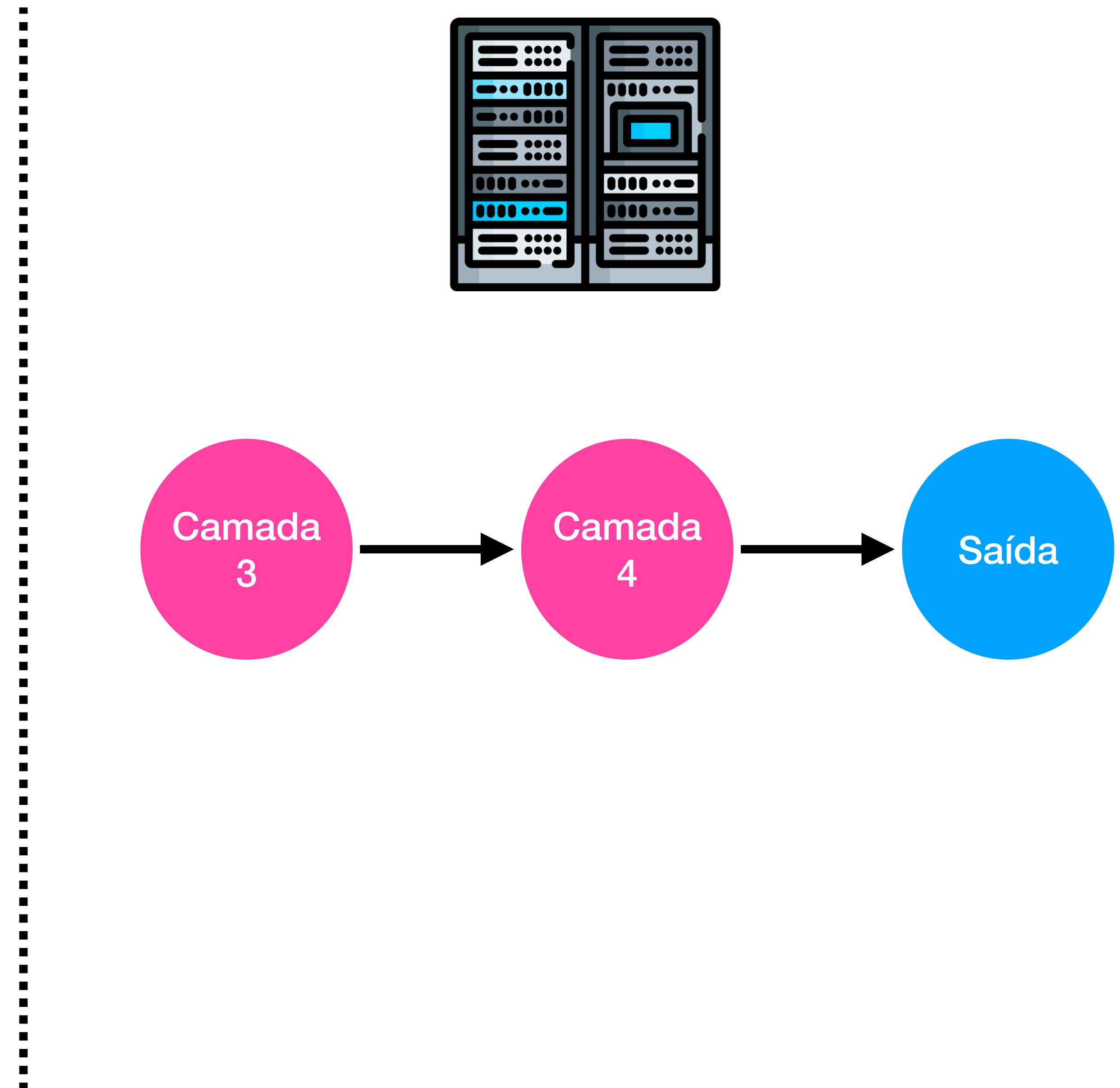
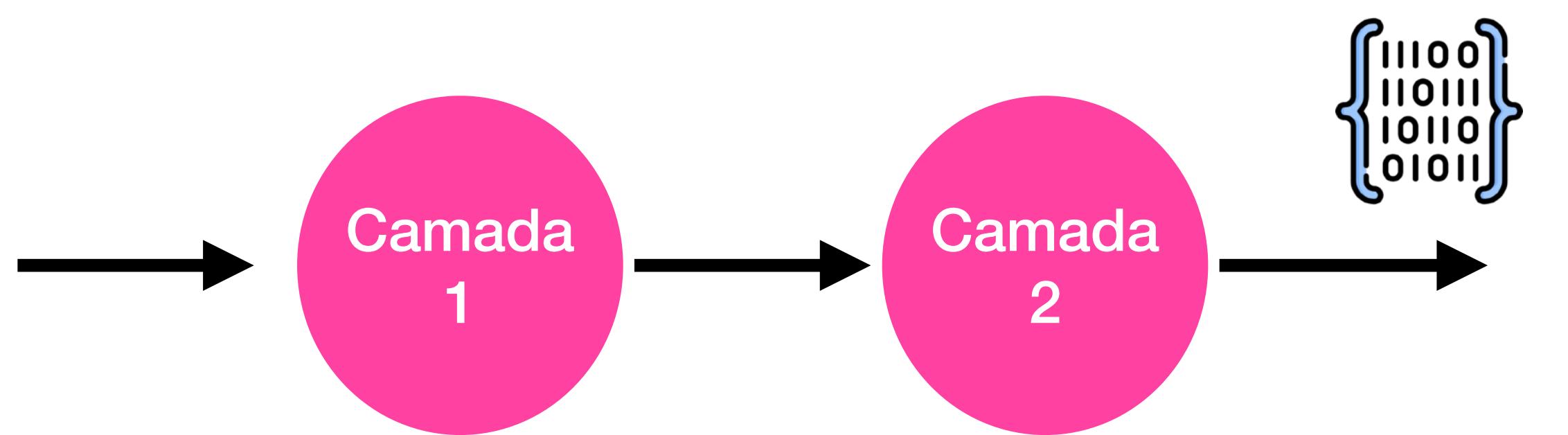
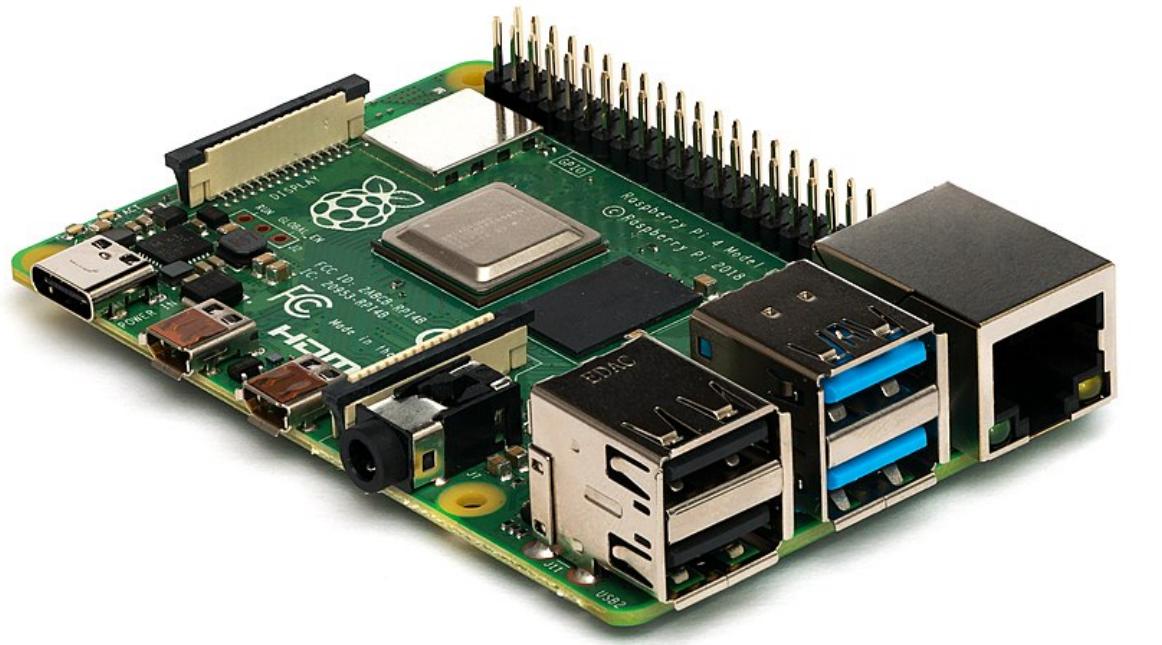


Pillars of adaptive offloading

- Particionamento de DNNs
 - Introduzido pelo artigo do Neurosurgeon

Kang, Y., Hauswald, J., Gao, C., Rovinski, A., Mudge, T., Mars, J., & Tang, L. (2017). Neurosurgeon: Collaborative intelligence between the cloud and mobile edge. *ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News*



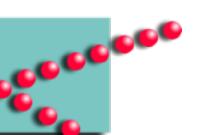


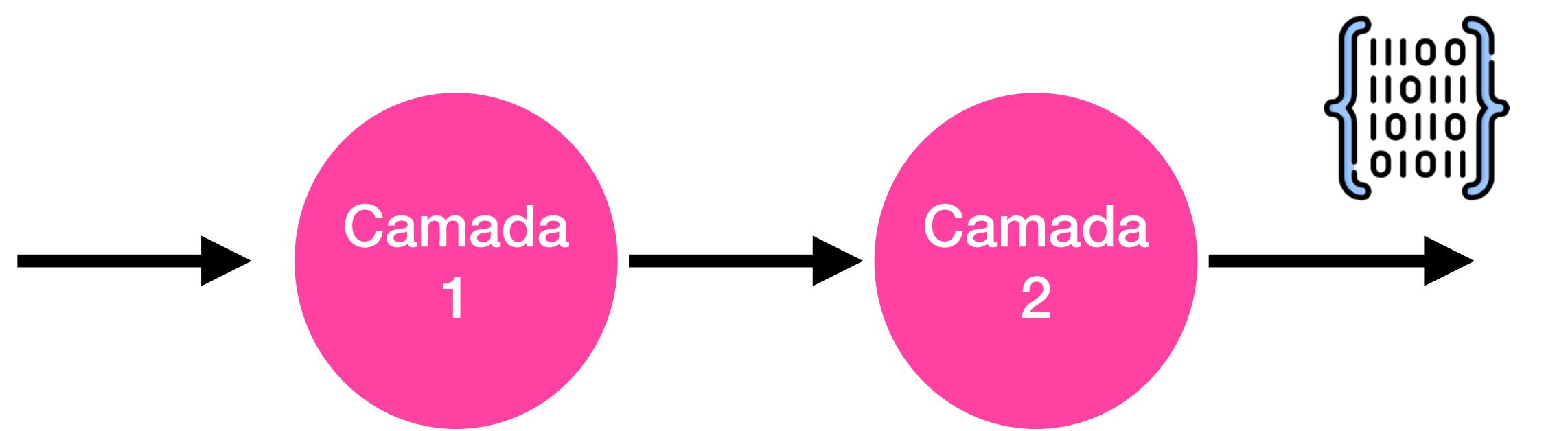
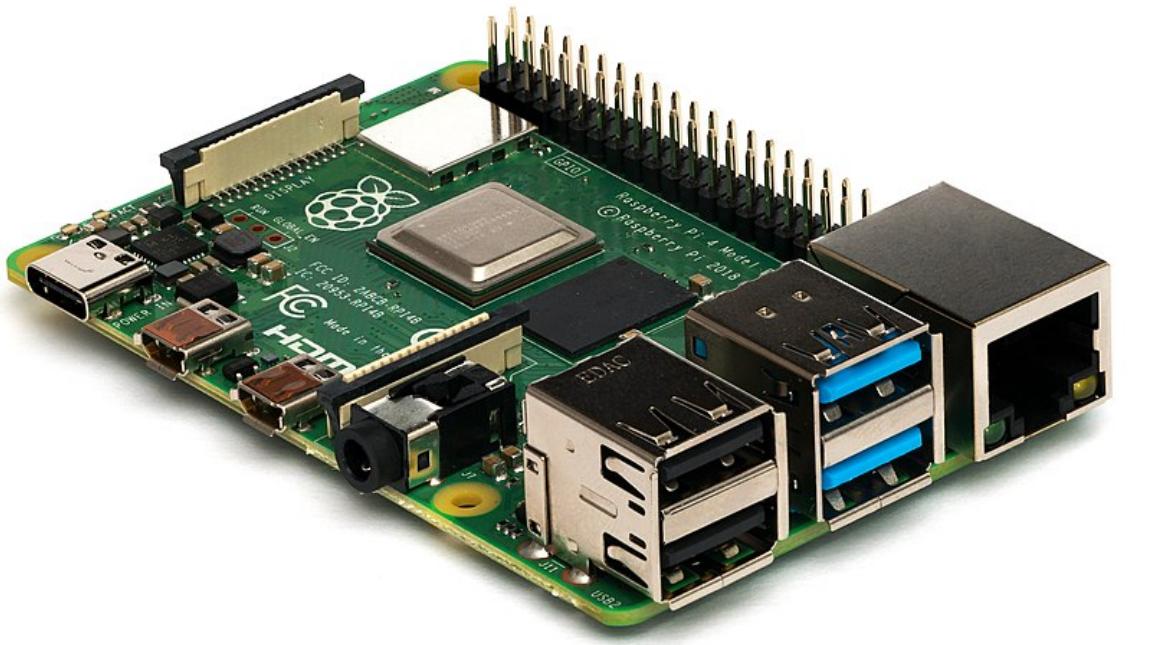
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**Menos dados são enviados
pela rede**



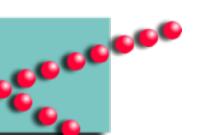
Author:<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/User:Laserlicht>

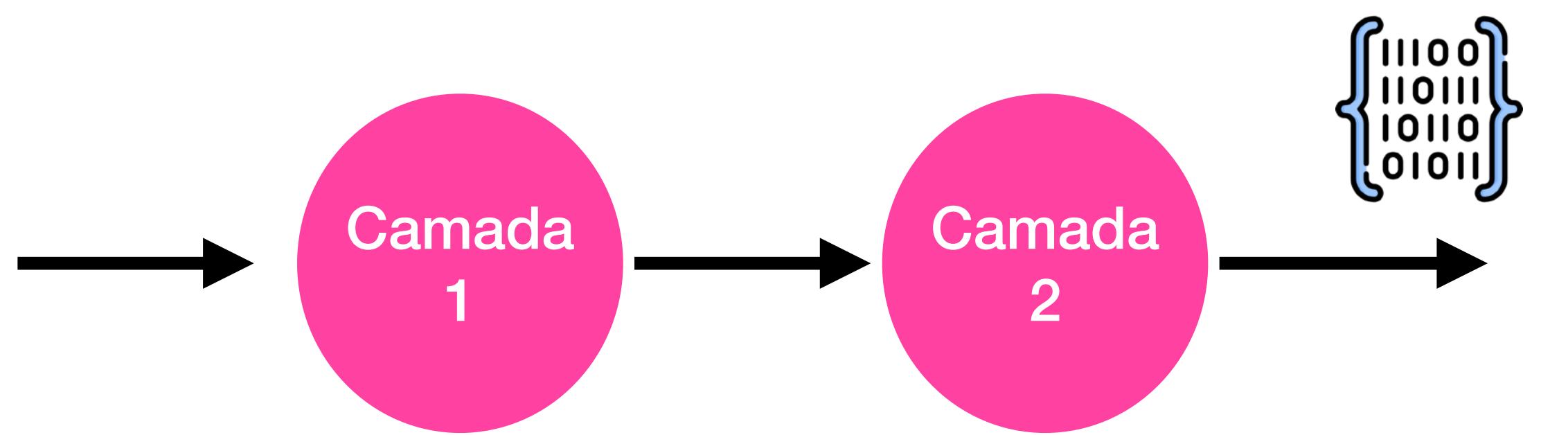
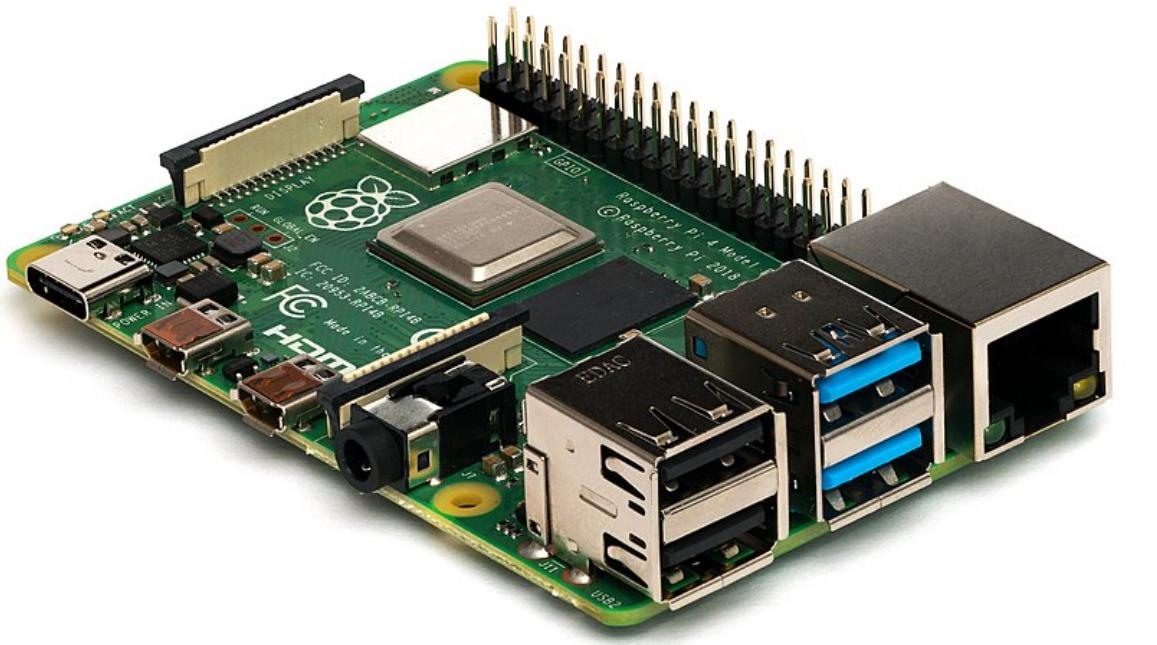
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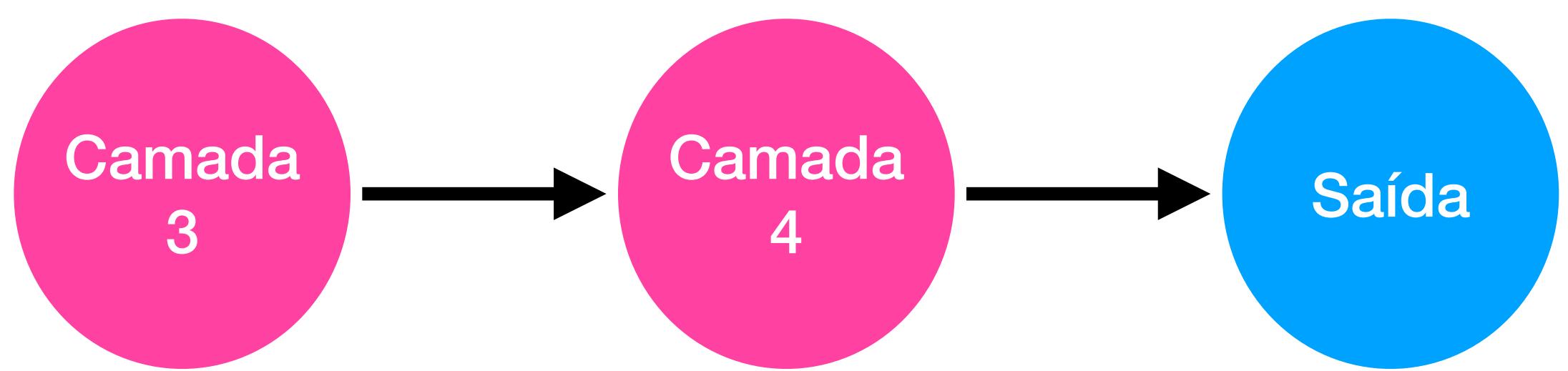


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**Dispositivo processa
menos camadas**

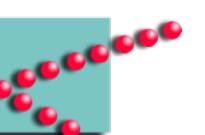


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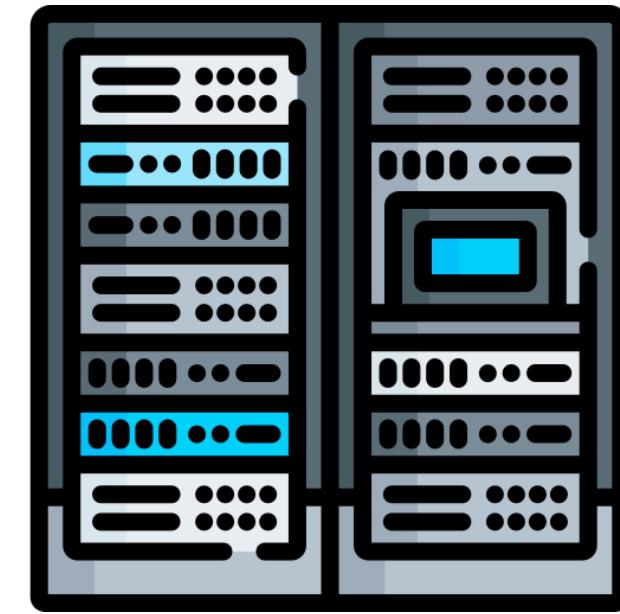
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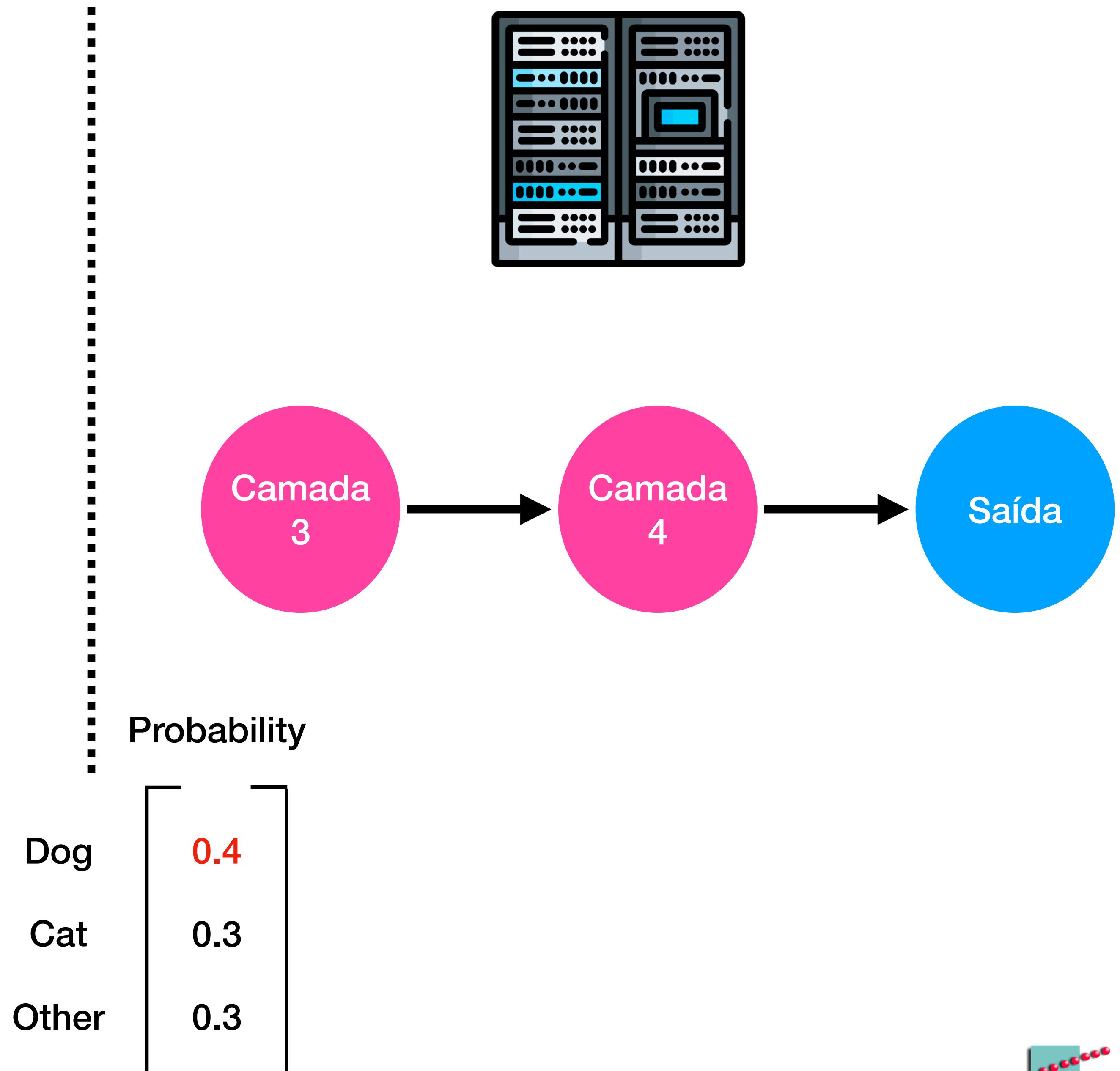
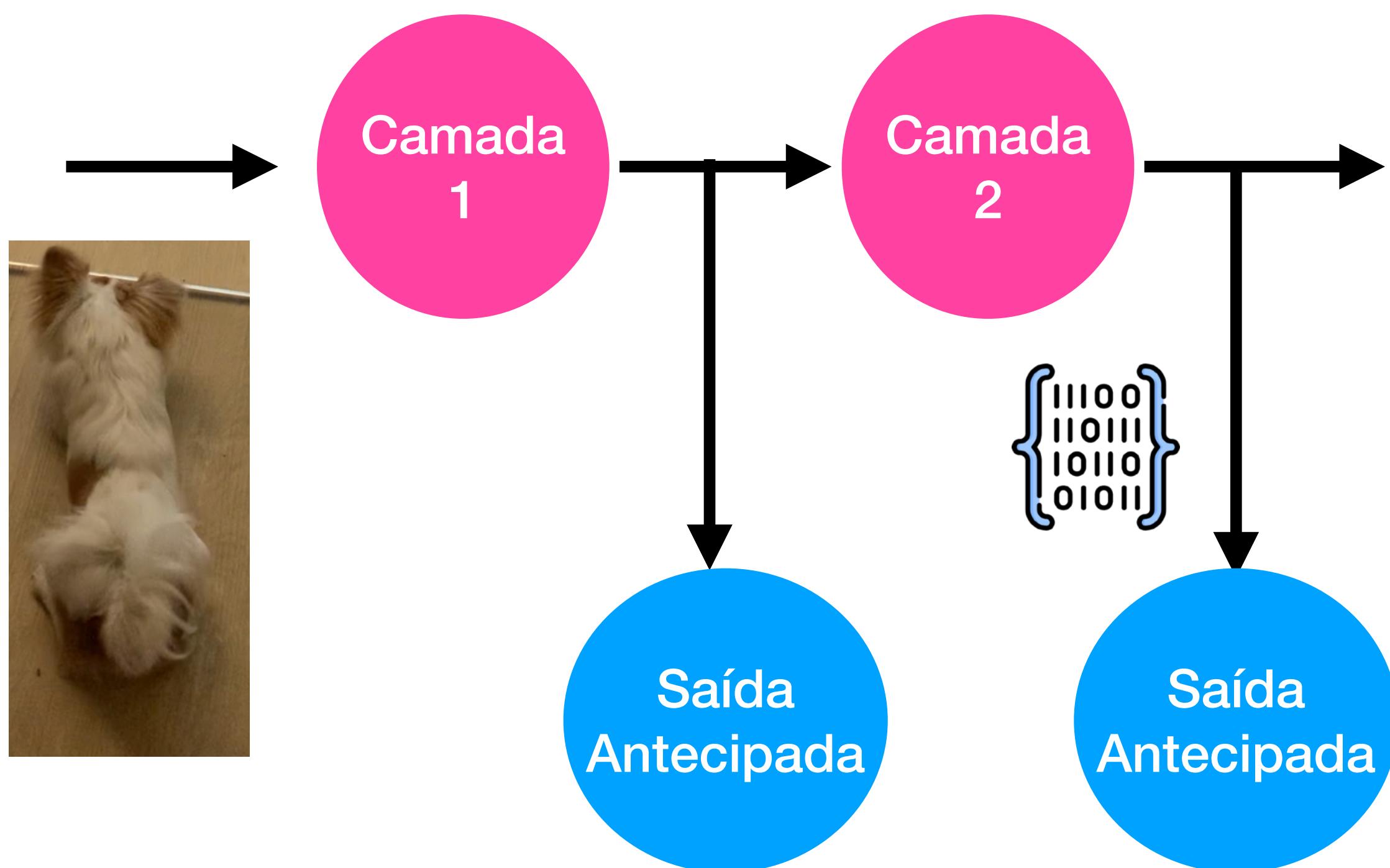
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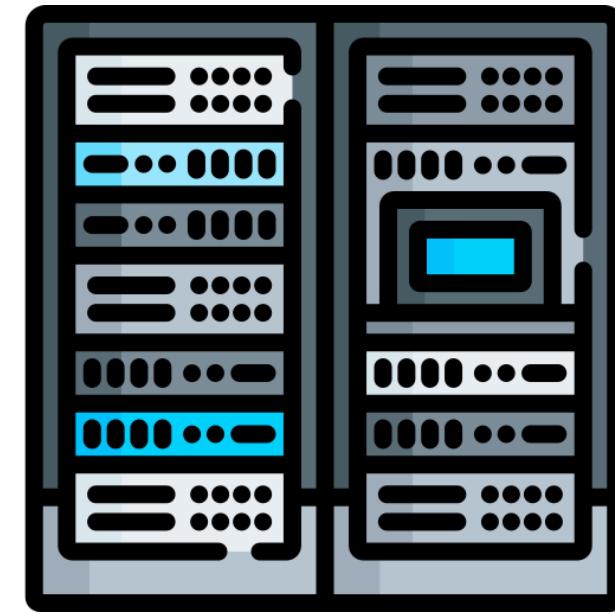
Offloading adaptativo



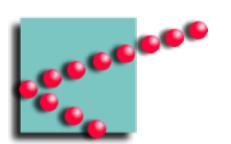
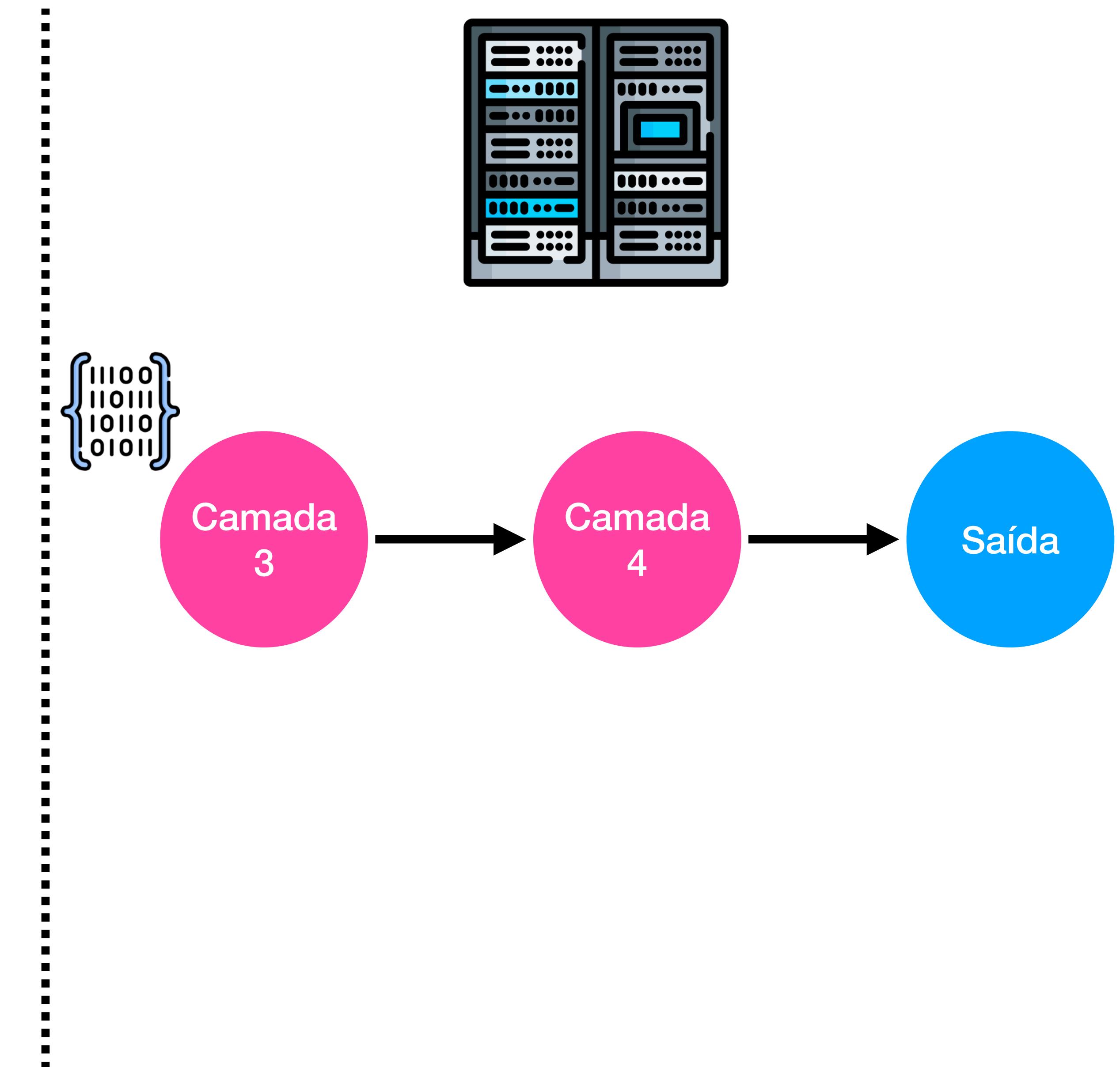
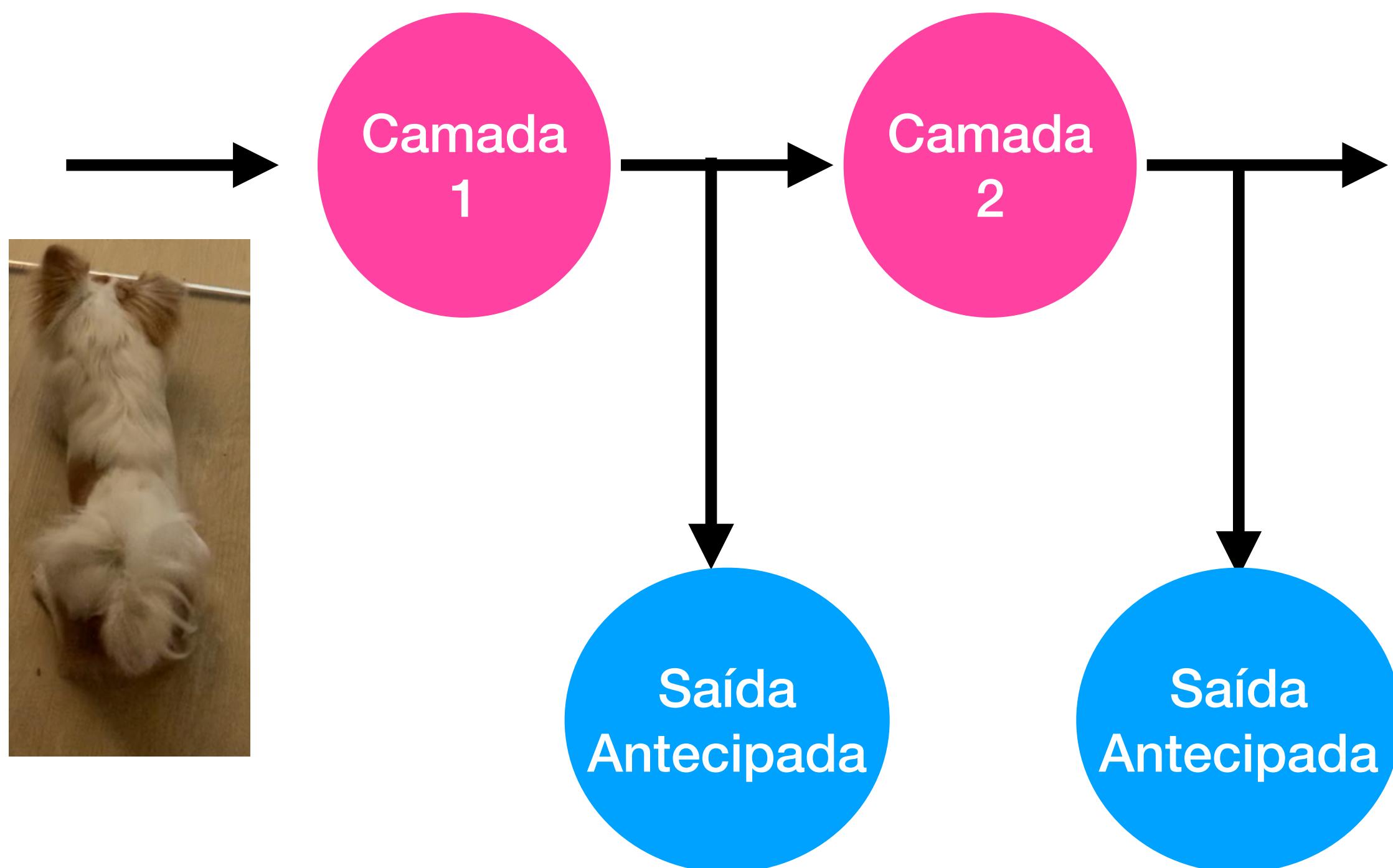
Confiança > 0.7 (limiar) ?



Offloading adaptativo

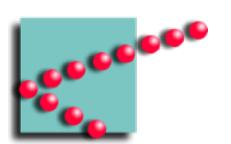
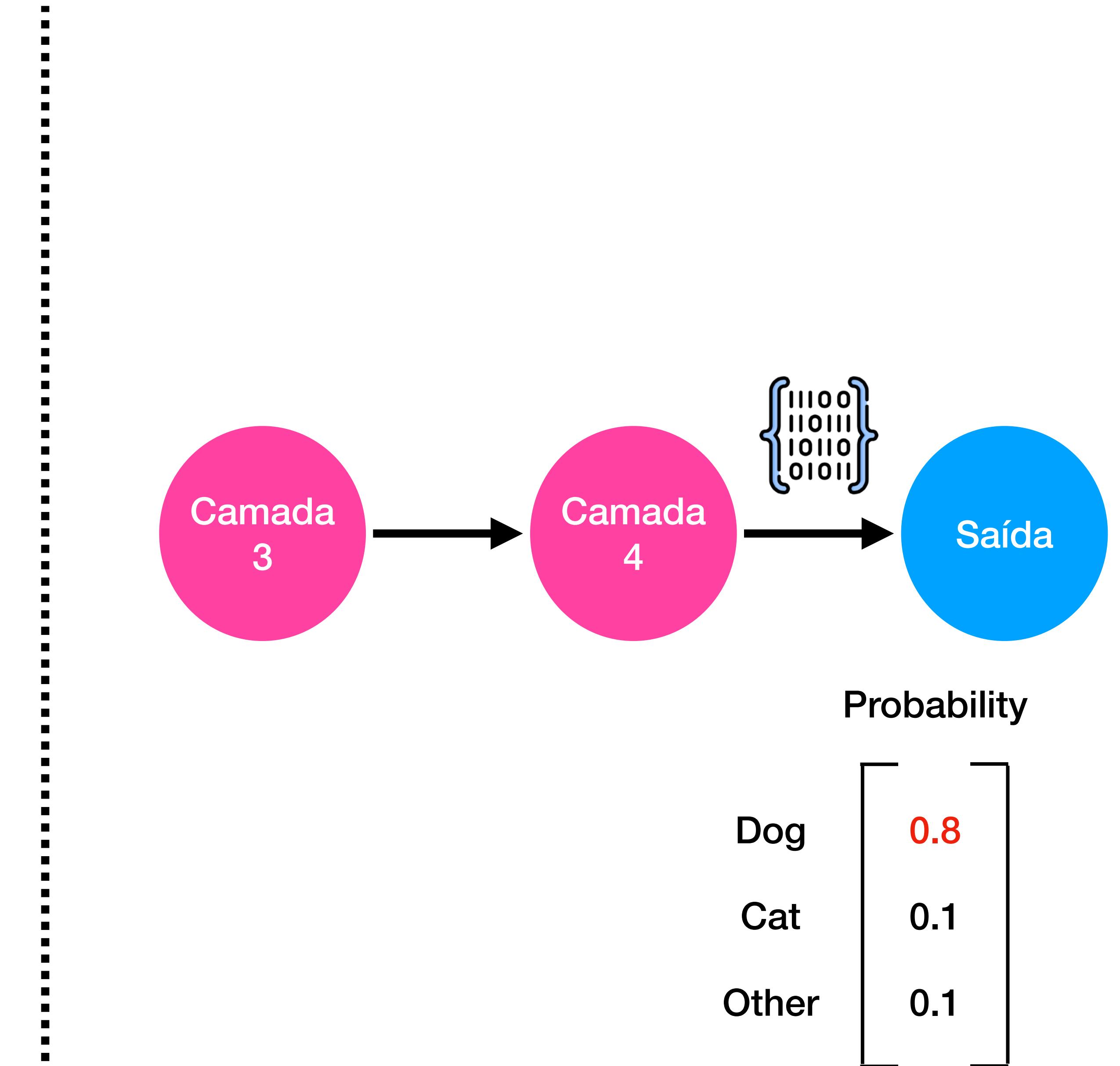
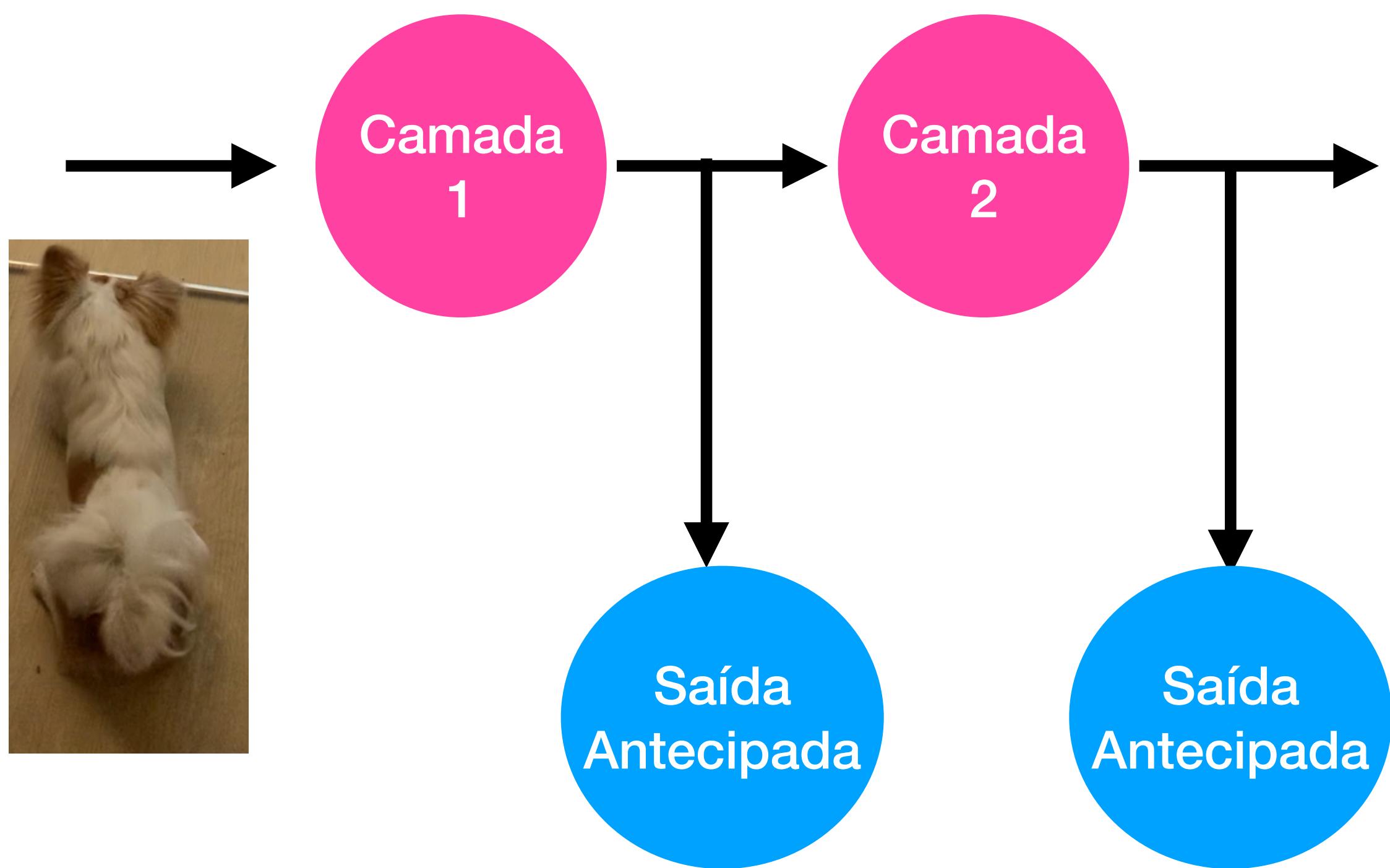


Confiança > 0.7 (limiar) ?



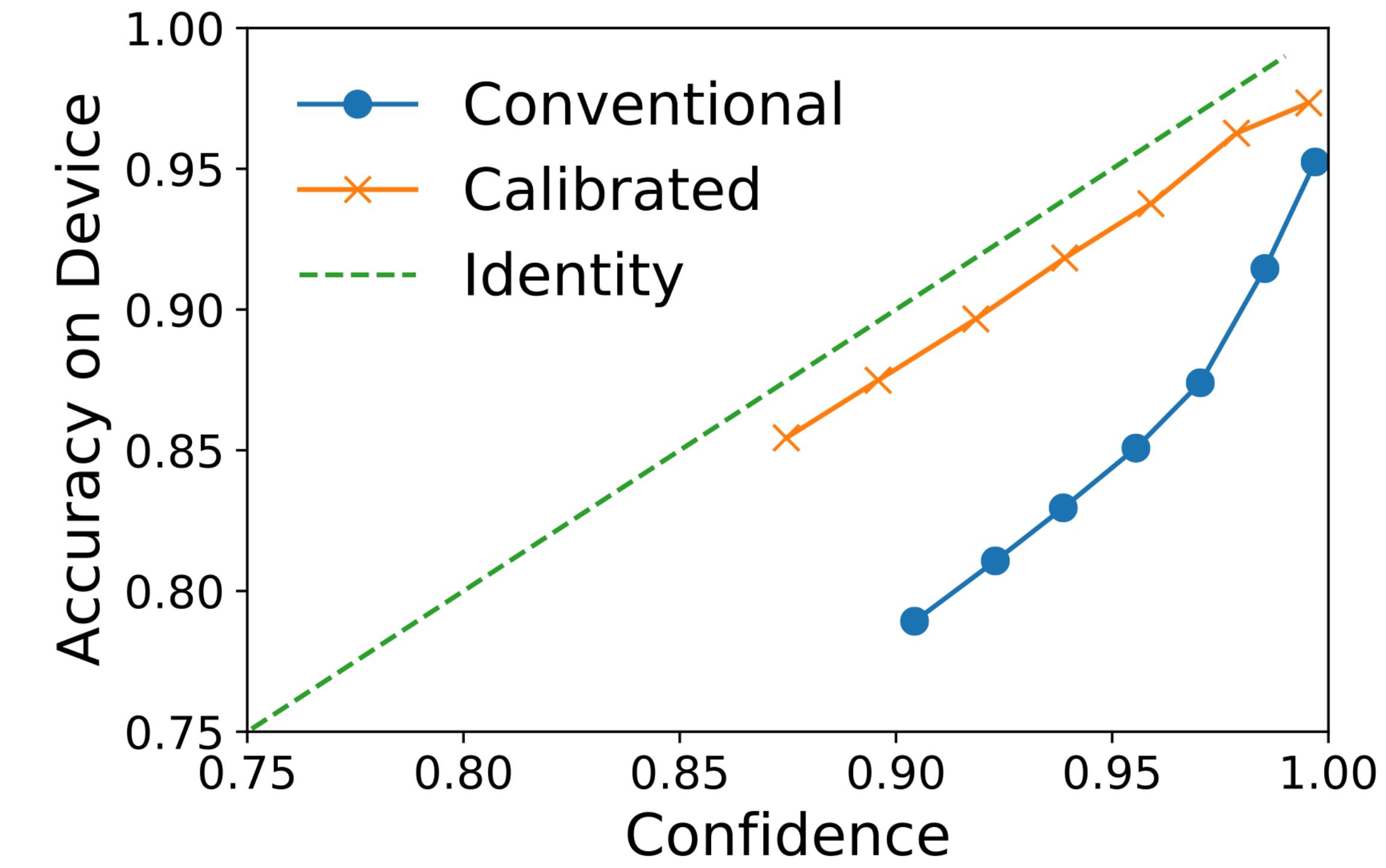
Offloading adaptativo

Confiança > 0.7 (limiar) ?

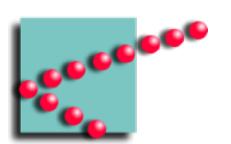


Calibração de DNNs

- Saídas antecipadas podem ser super confiantes
 - Leva a decisões ruins de offloading
- O trabalho mostra que uma técnica de calibração simples reduz o problema
- Menos amostras são classificadas na borda
- Trabalho em andamento tenta lidar com esse compromisso

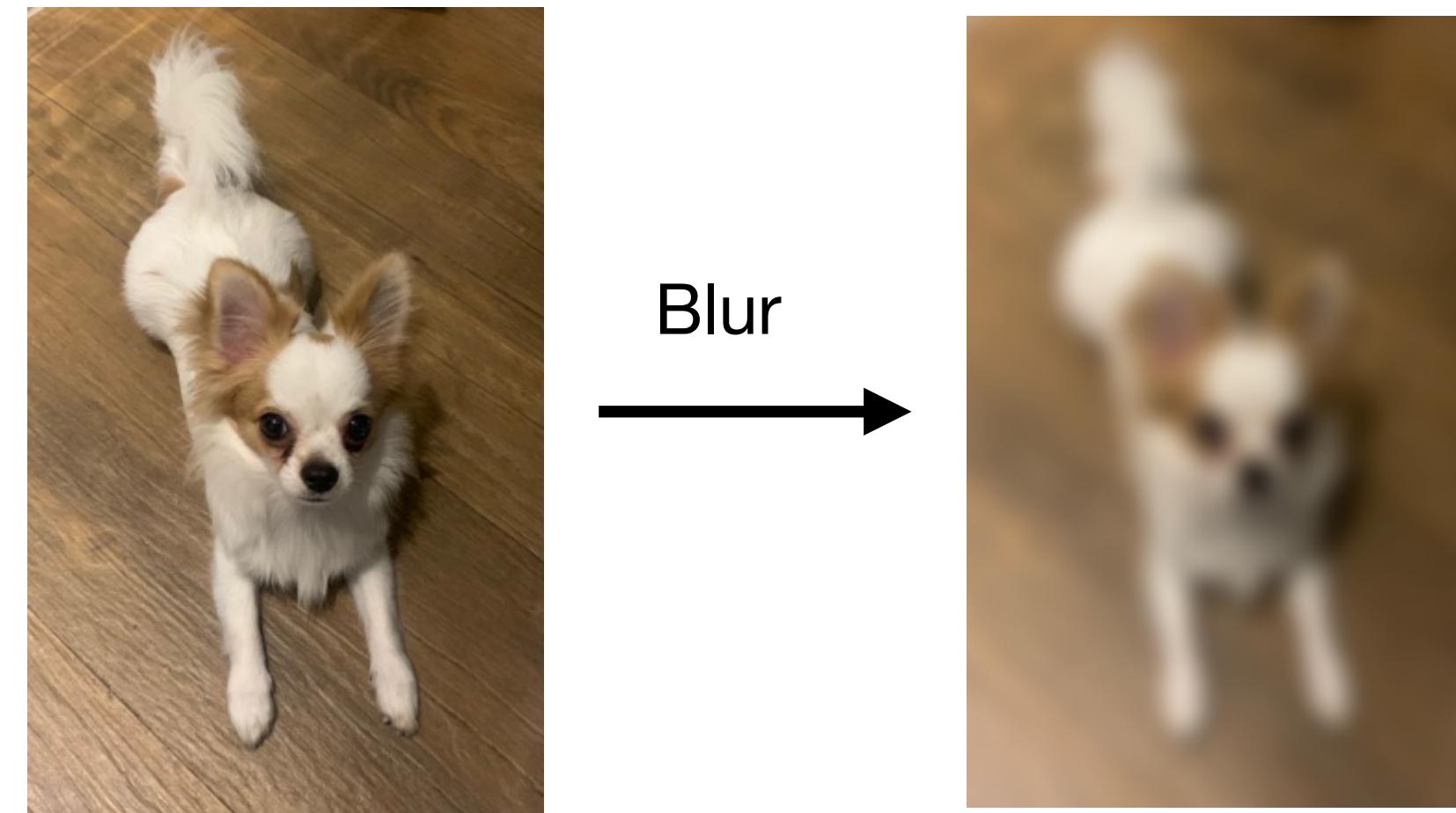


Pacheco, R. G., Couto, R. S., & Simeone, O. (2021). Calibration-Aided Edge Inference Offloading via Adaptive Model Partitioning of Deep Neural Networks. Em *IEEE International Conference on Communications* (ICC).



Distorção de imagens

- Imagens distorcidas podem impactar o offloading
 - P.ex., motion blur

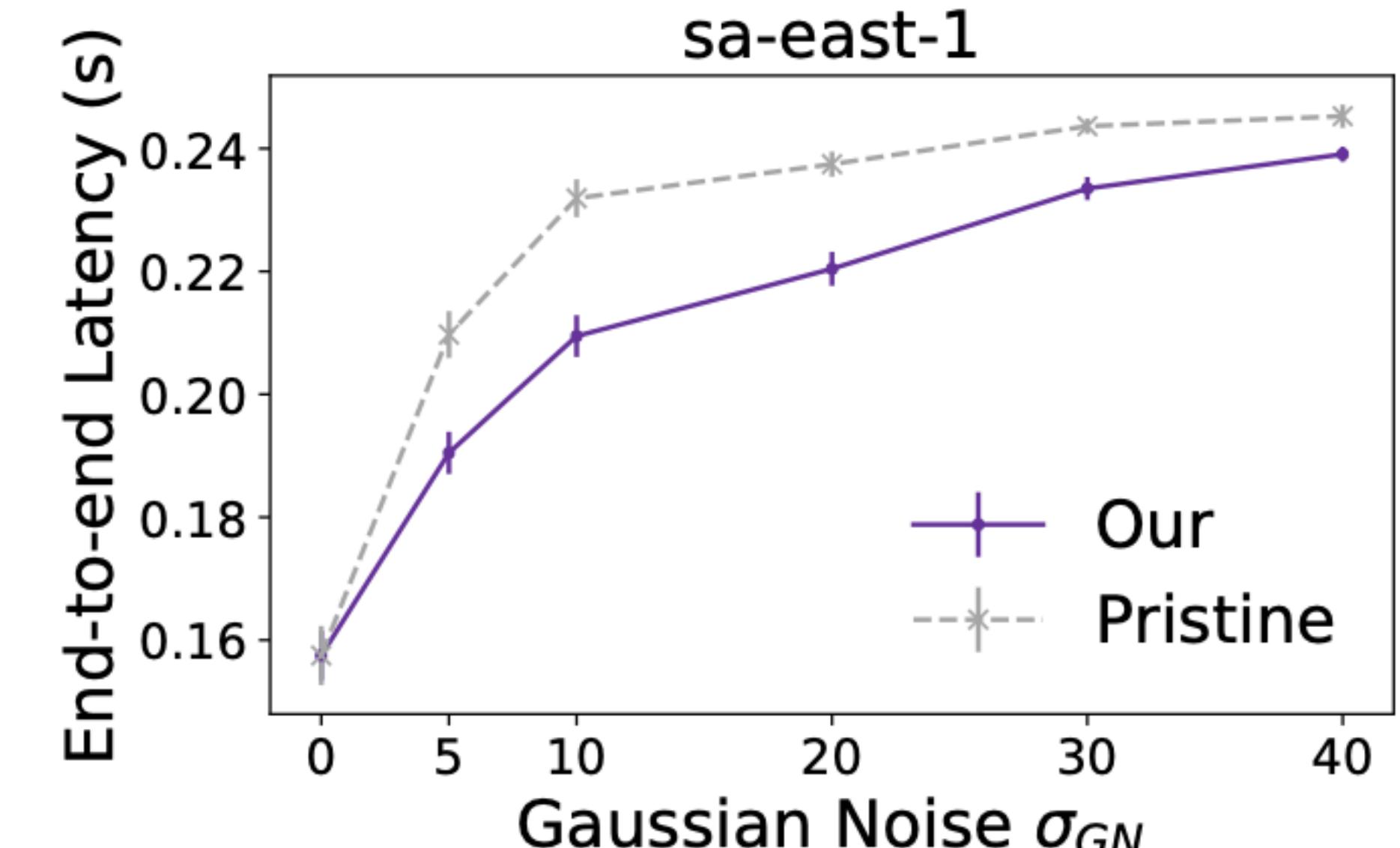
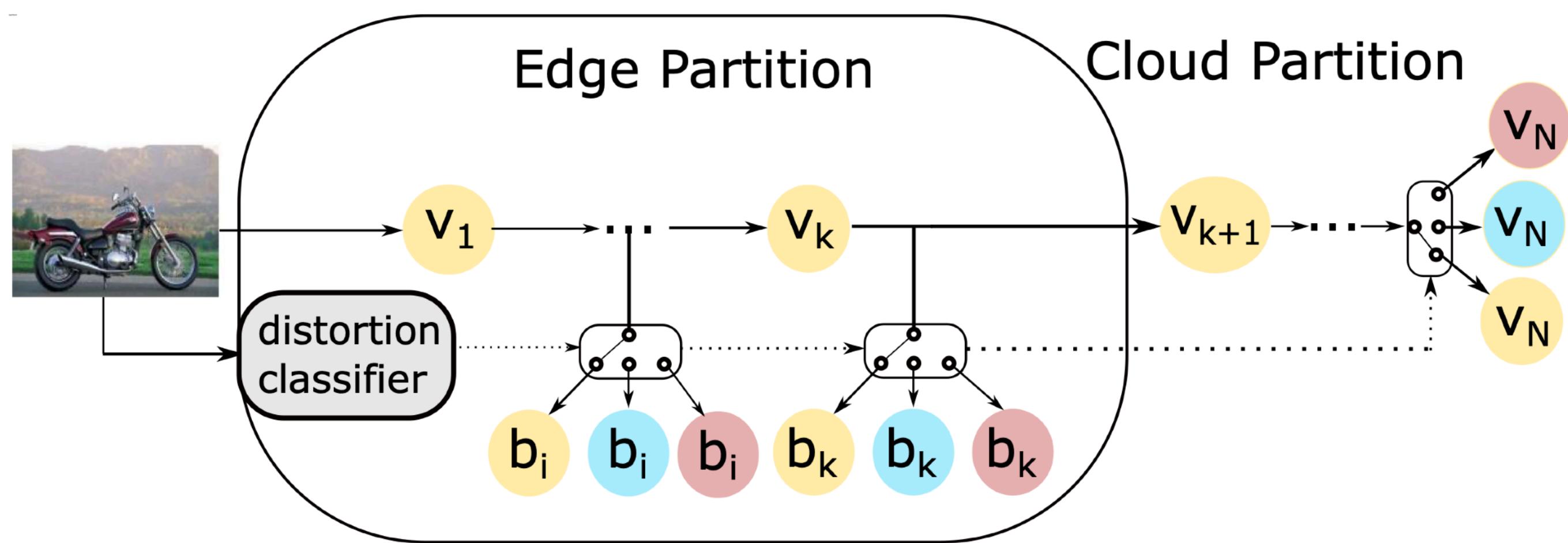


Pacheco, R. G., Oliveira, F. D., & Couto, R. S. (2021). Early-exit deep neural networks for distorted images: providing an efficient edge offloading. ", *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*.

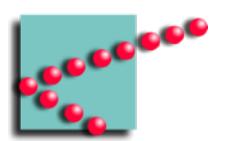


Distorção de imagens

- Saídas antecipadas especialistas

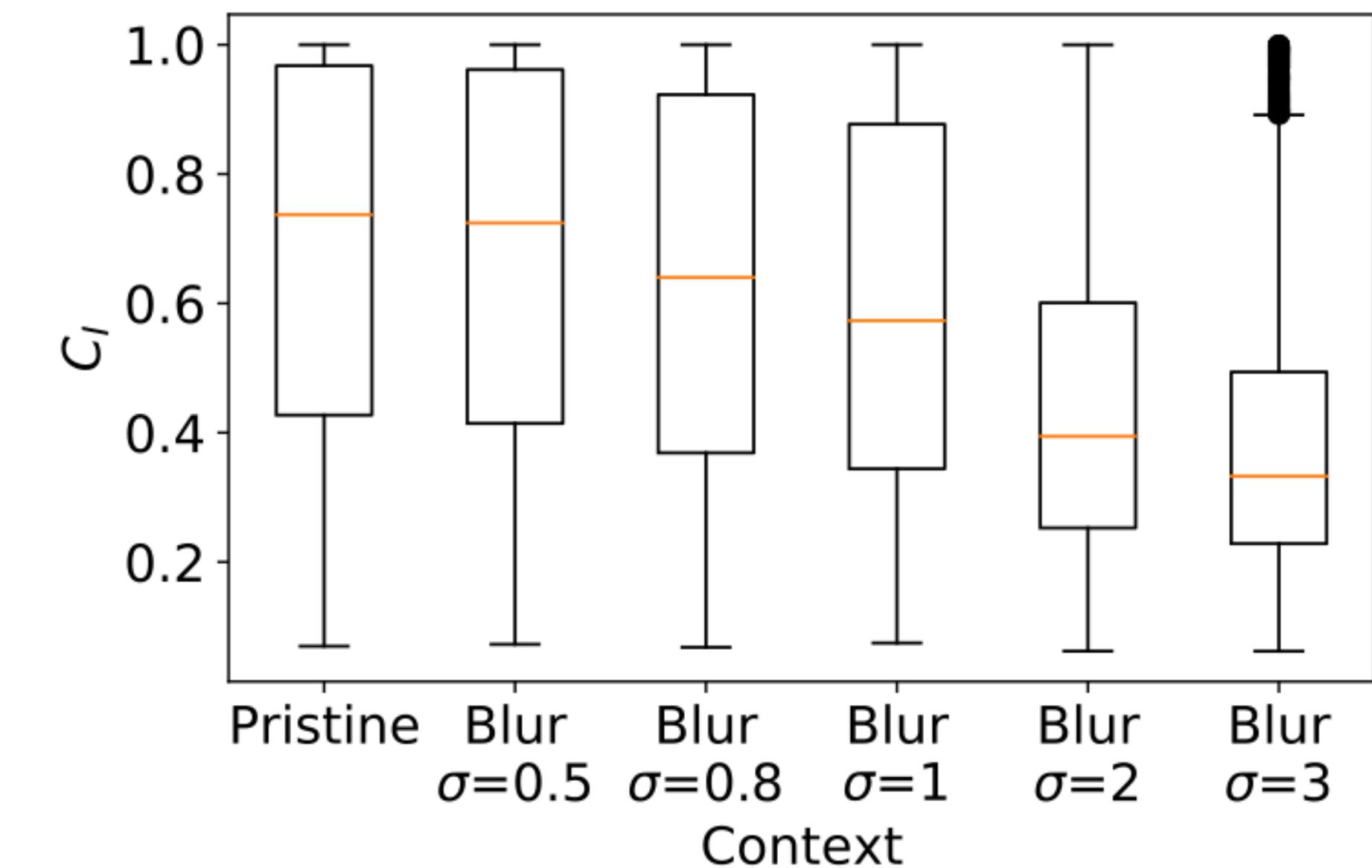


Pacheco, R. G., Oliveira, F. D., & Couto, R. S. (2021). Early-exit deep neural networks for distorted images: providing an efficient edge offloading. ", *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*.

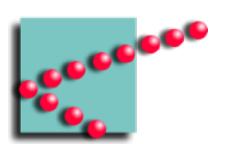


Escolha do limiar

- Limiar baixo pode levar a baixa acurácia
- Limiar muito alto pode não levar a alta acurácia
 - Imagens que já não teriam confiança alta na nuvem/borda
- Uso de aprendizado por reforço para ajuste do limiar
 - Multi-Armed Bandits
 - Adaptação ao contexto
 - P.ex., imagens distorcidas

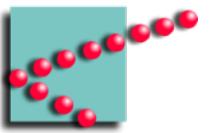


Pacheco, R. G., Shifrin, M., Couto, R. S., Menasche, D. S., Hanawal, M. K & Campista, M. E. M. (2023) AdaEE: Adaptive Early-Exit DNN Inference Through Multi-Armed Bandits.", *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*.



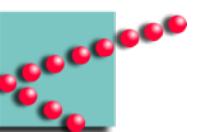
Exemplo de projeto de inovação no GTA

- Participação do programa de GTs (Grupo de Trabalho) da RNP (Rede Nacional de Ensino e Pesquisa)
 - Objetivo do programa de GTs é fomentar embriões de startups
 - Spin-offs dos laboratórios da universidade
 - Primeiros clientes podem ser instituições do sistema RNP
- GT-CampusEdge
 - Monitoramento do patrimônio universitário por processamento de vídeo na borda

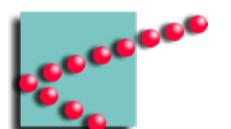
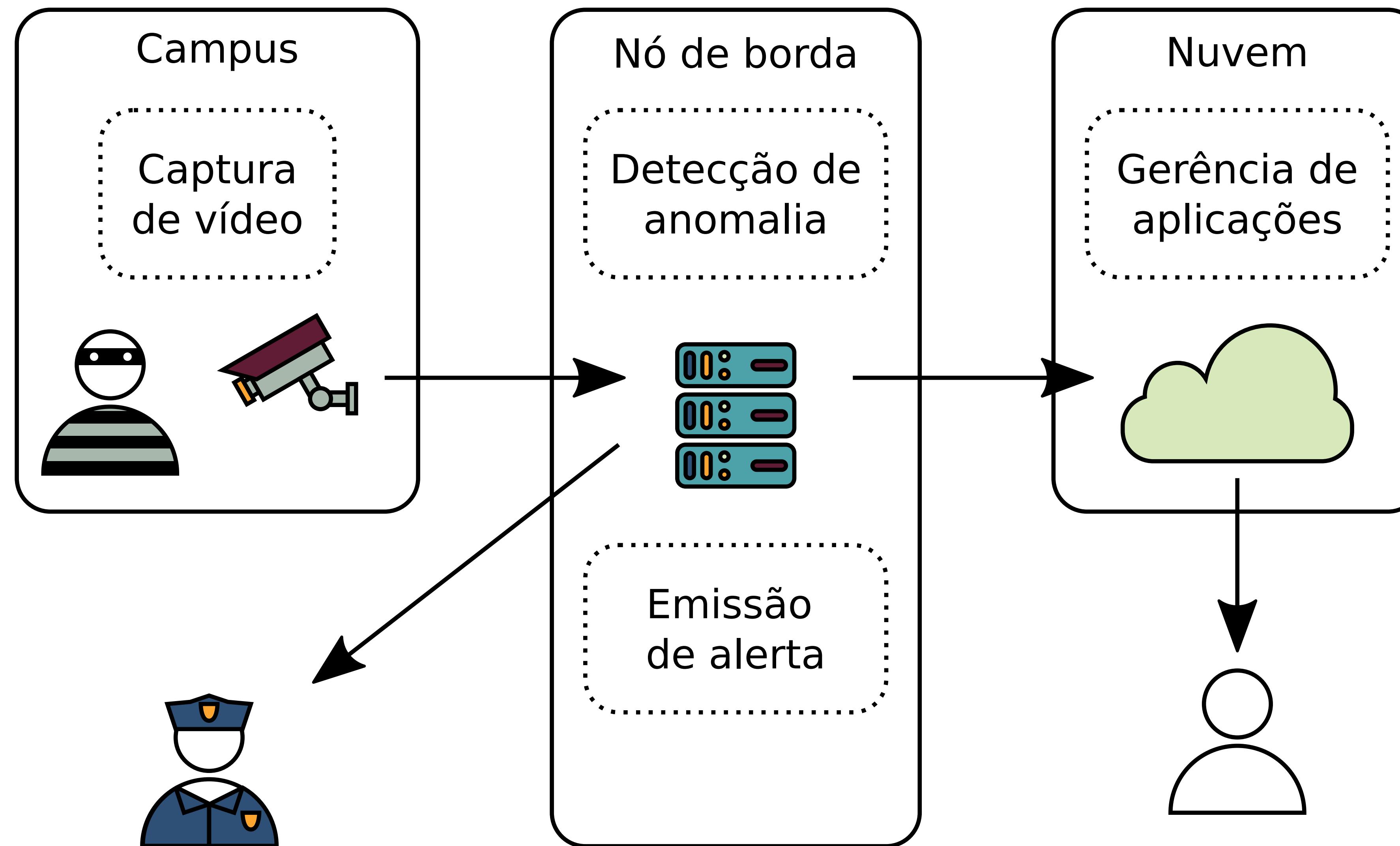


Segurança patrimonial em um campus

- Furtos desafiam gestores
 - Unidades externas de ar-condicionado split, cabos de cobre e pequenos
 - Prejuízos significativos
- Há câmeras de segurança
 - Mas equipe de vigilância é reduzida
 - Fora do horário comercial problema se agrava
- Objetivo do GT-CampusEdge
 - Desenvolver aplicações de IA que detectam eventos de segurança patrimonial

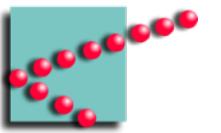


Ideia Geral do GT-CampusEdge



Estado do GT-CampusEdge

- Início em Janeiro de 2023
- Capacitação empreendedora
 - Modelagem do MVP (*Minimum Viable Product*)
 - Metodologia iCorps
- Desenvolvimento do MVP
 - Verificação de anomalias no vídeo em tempo real
 - Presença de pessoas não autorizadas nas proximidades de um equipamento

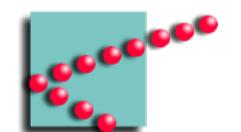


Obrigado

Apoio

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